

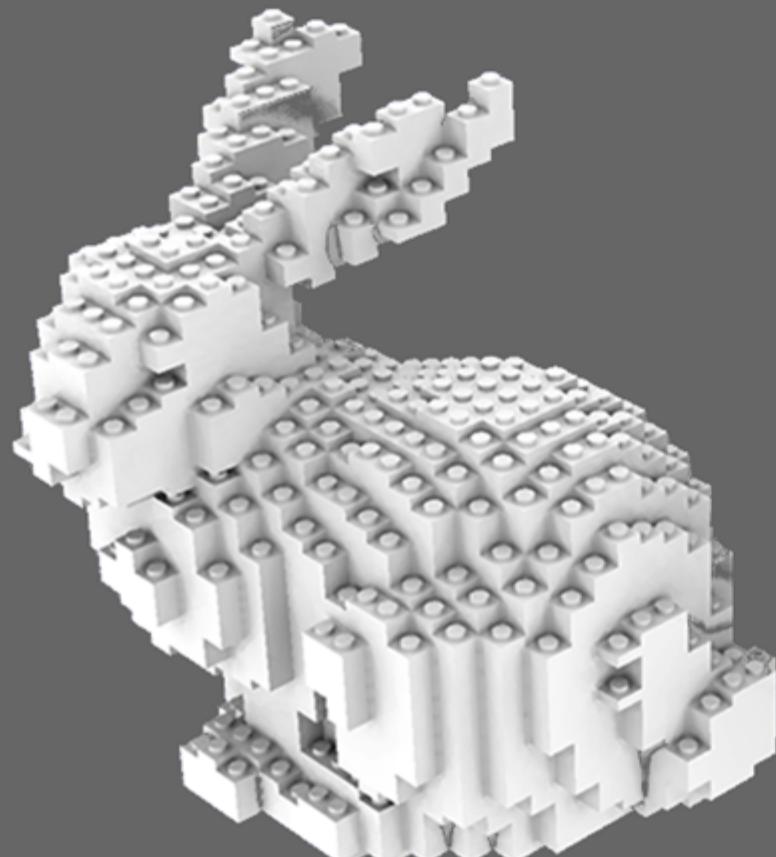
Designing Highly Detailed LEGO Sculptures using LScult

Bram Lambrecht

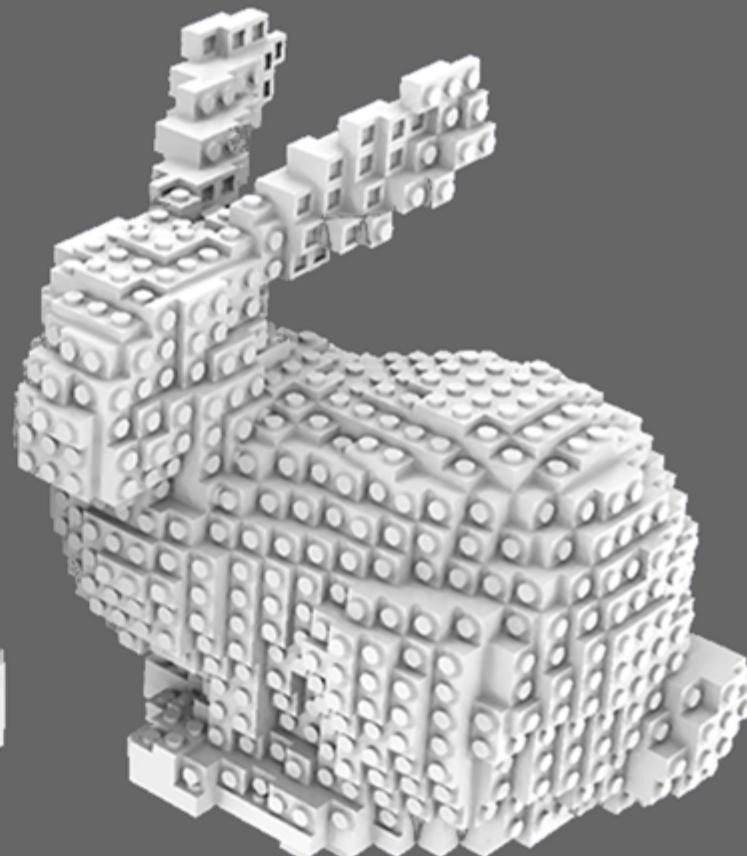
10 April 2010
Bricks by the Bay
Fremont, California

What is LSculpt?

LSculpt creates **studs-out** LEGO plate surfaces from a 3D computer model

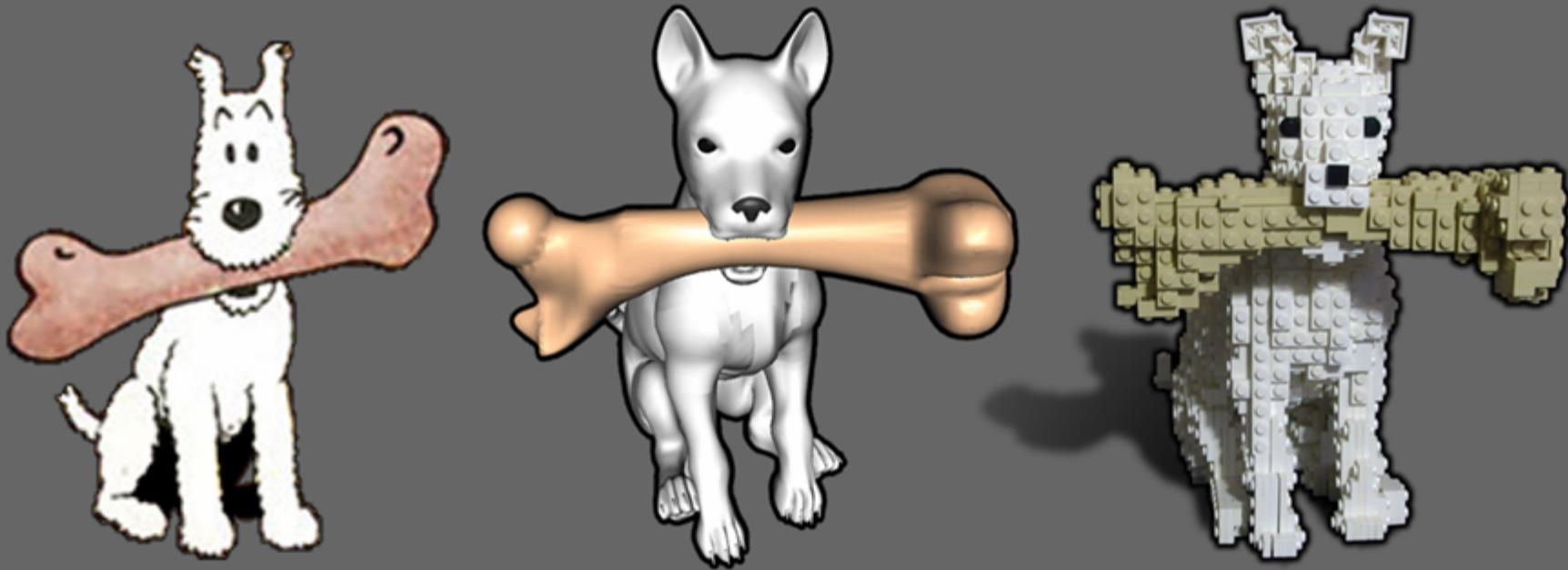


studs up



studs out

from concept to sculpture...

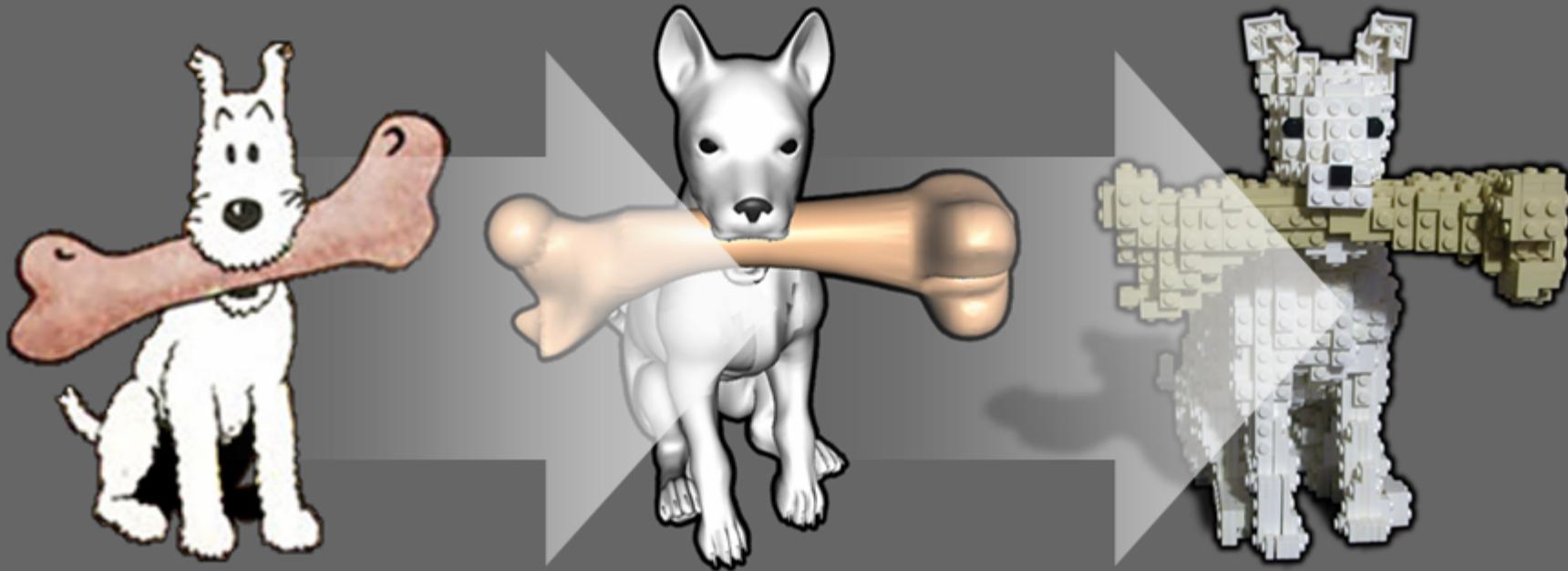


from concept to sculpture...



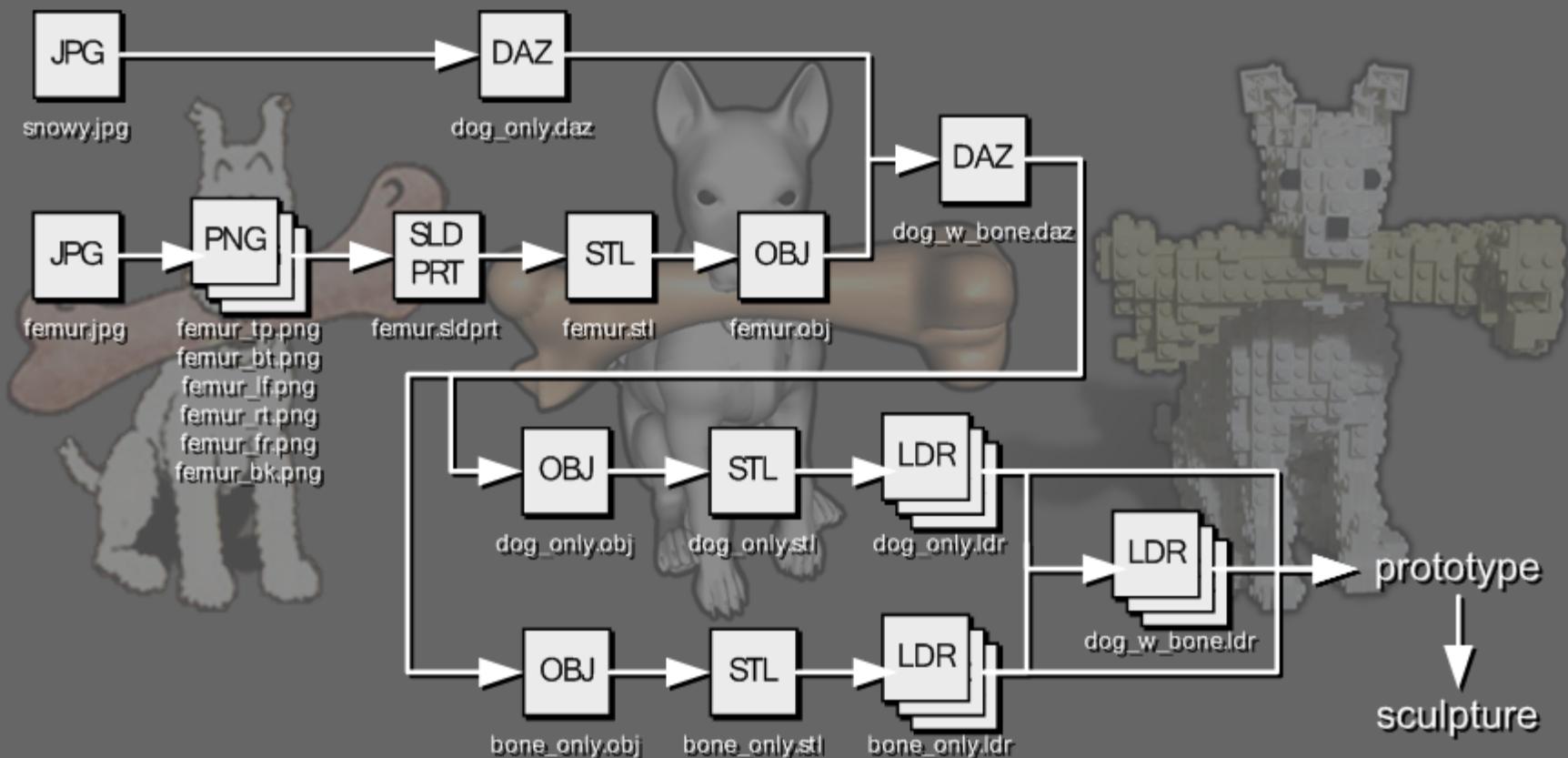
1. create a 3D model
2. convert model to 3D mesh

from concept to sculpture...

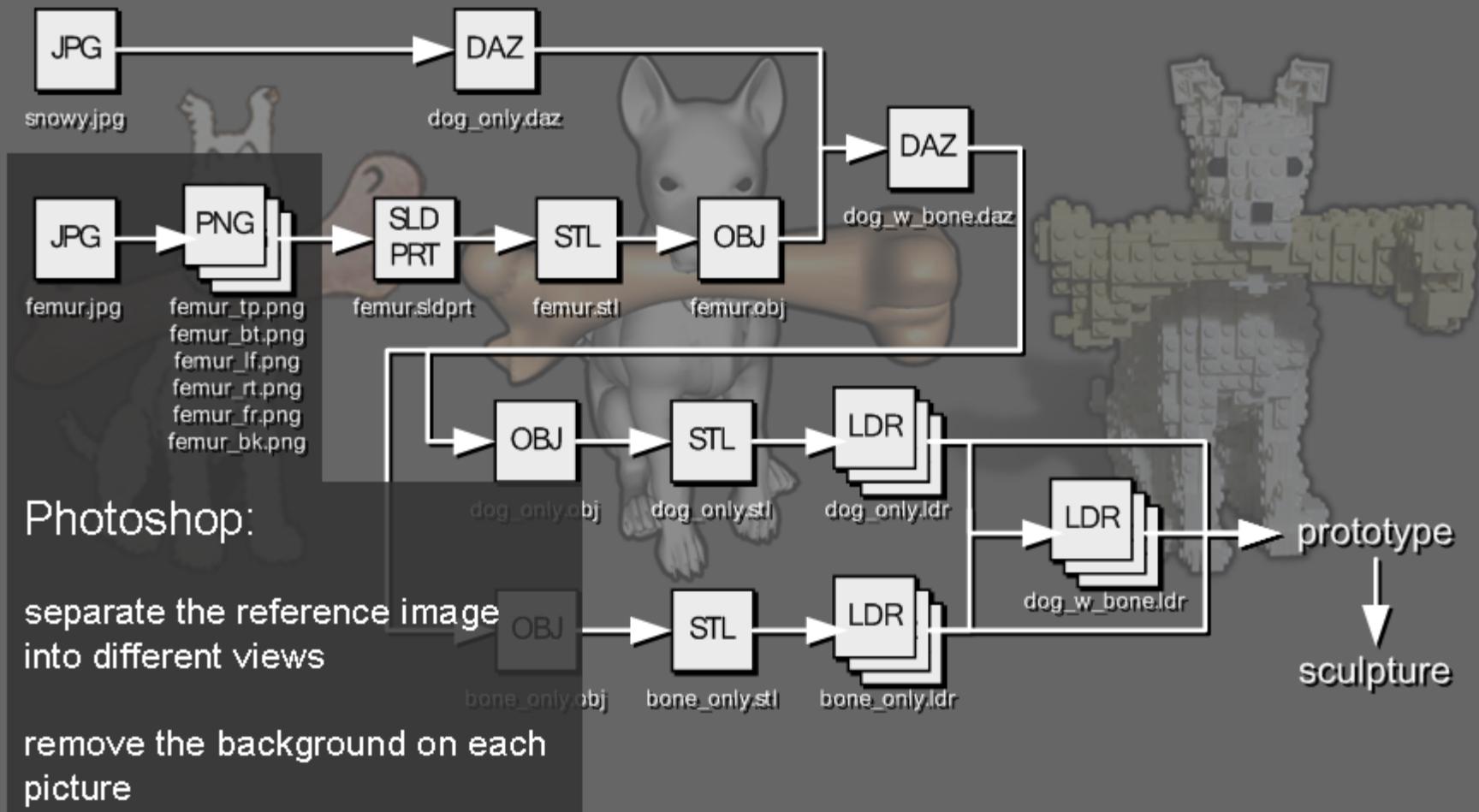


1. create a 3D model
2. convert model to 3D mesh
3. translate to a LEGO surface
4. build the sculpture

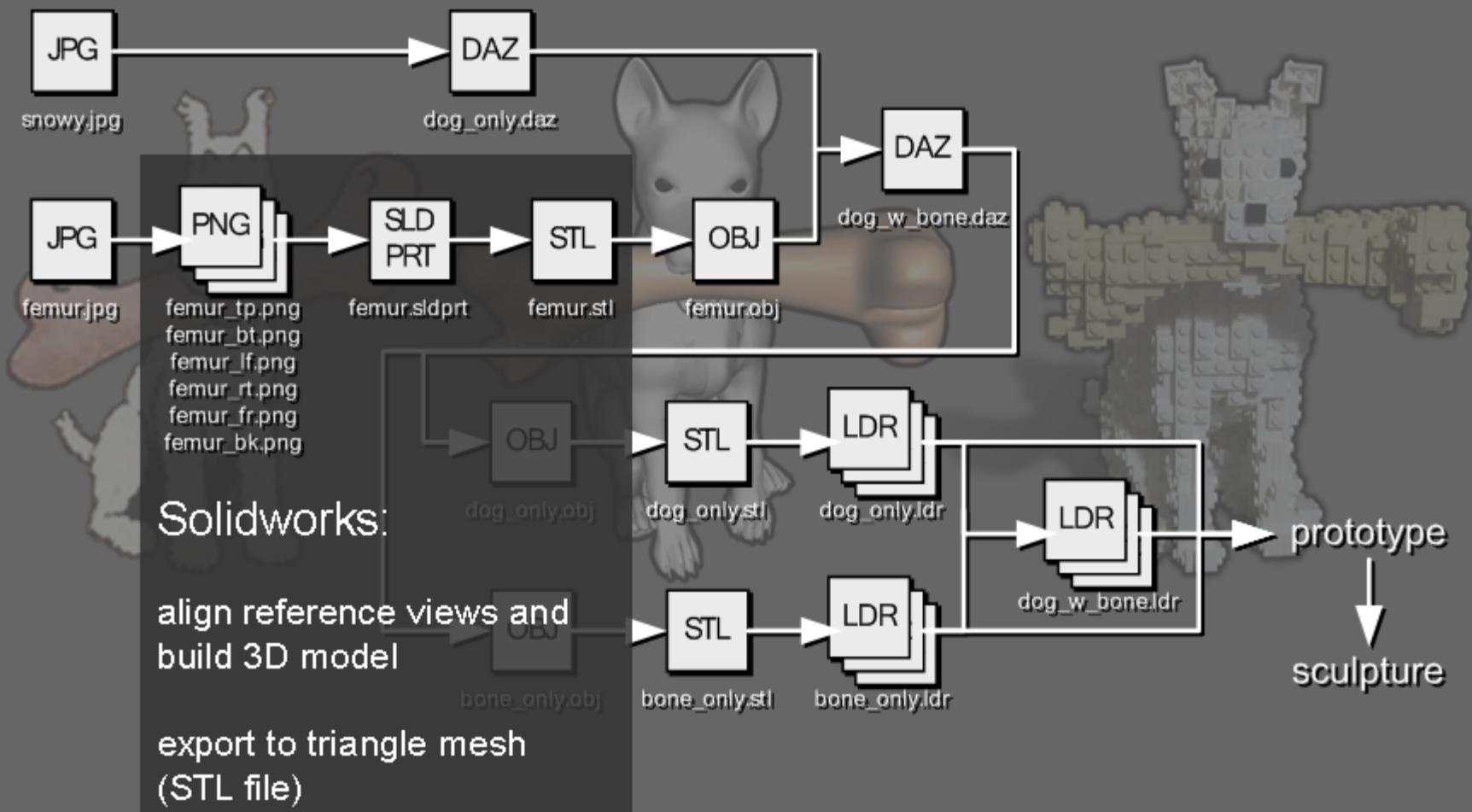
the full roadmap...



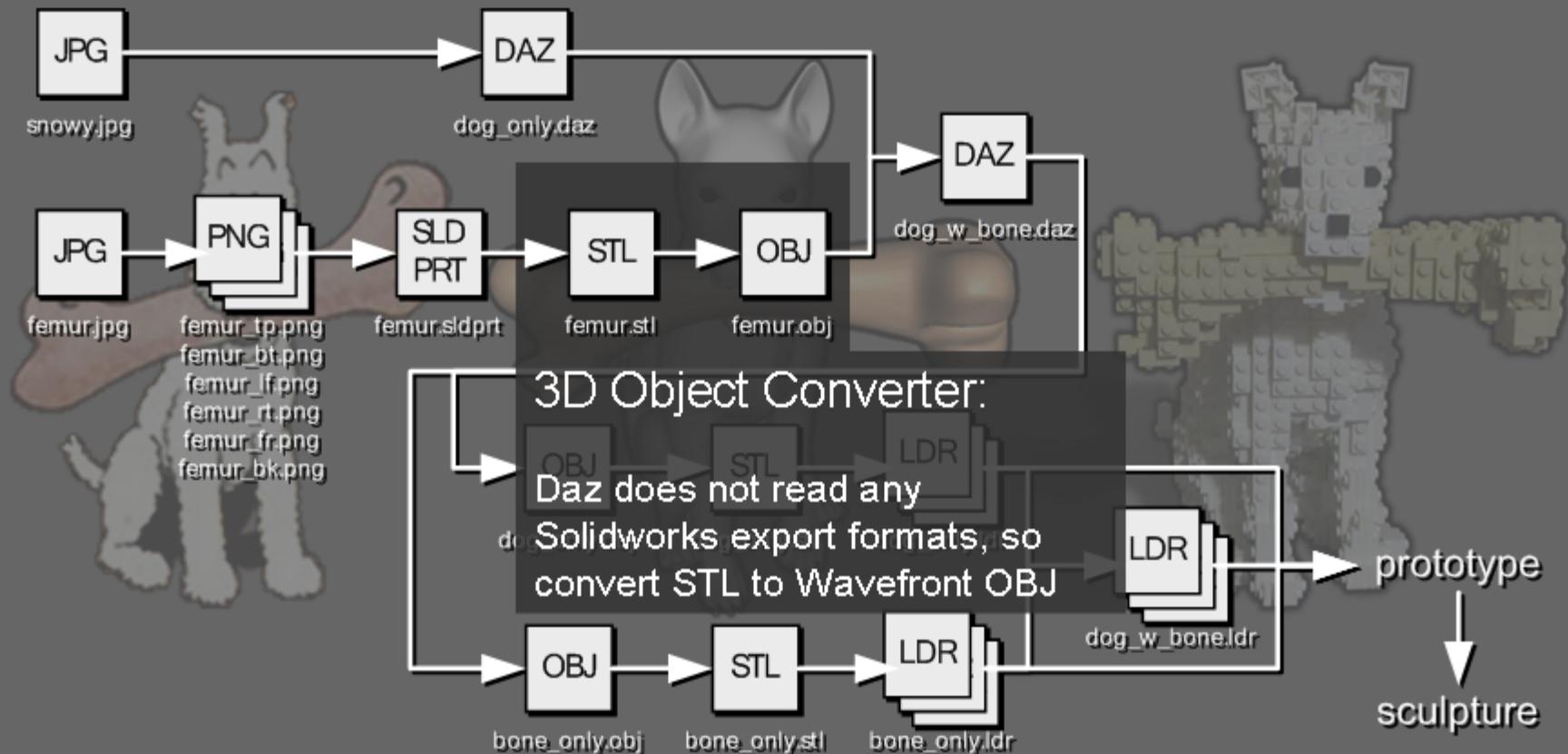
the full roadmap...



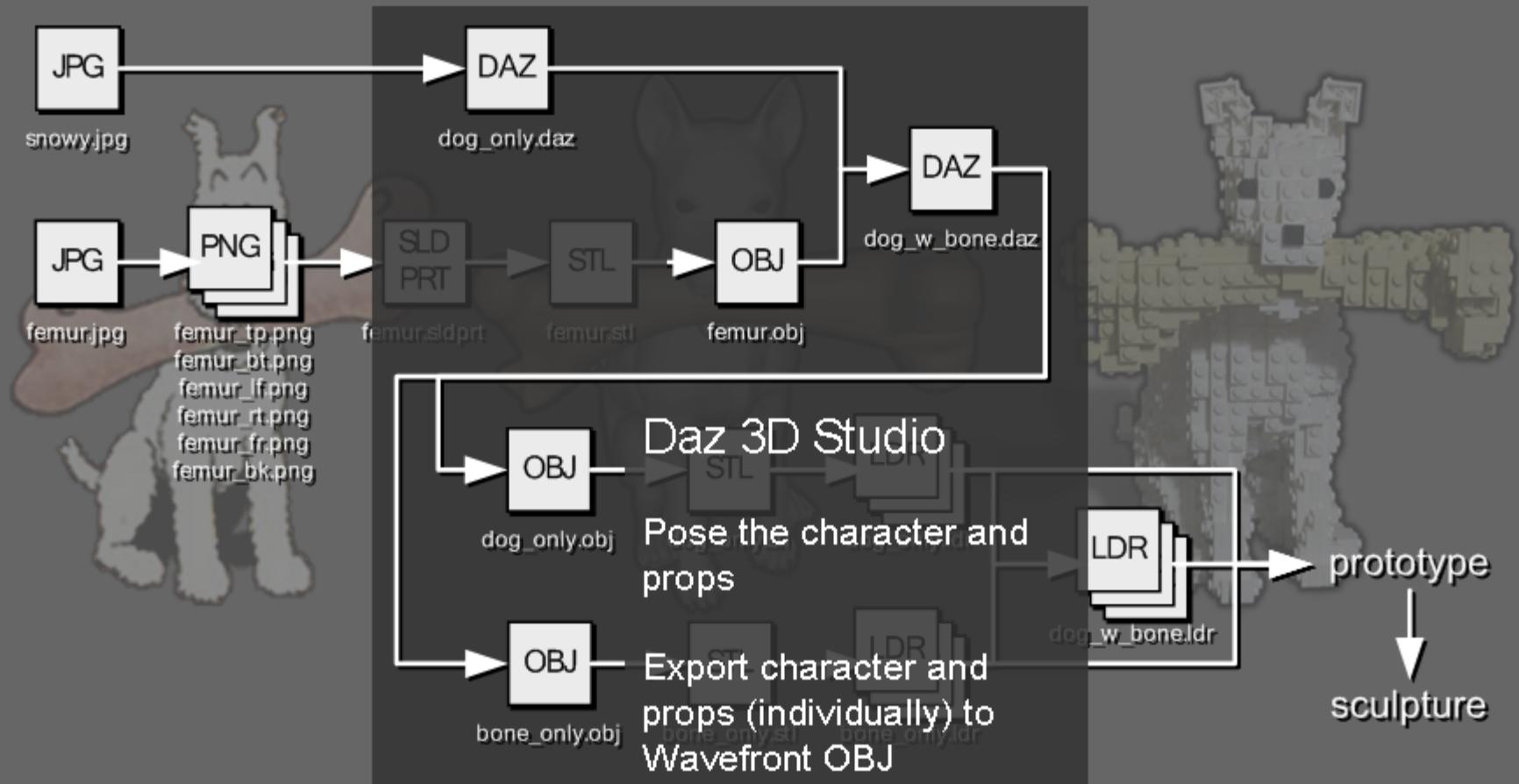
the full roadmap...



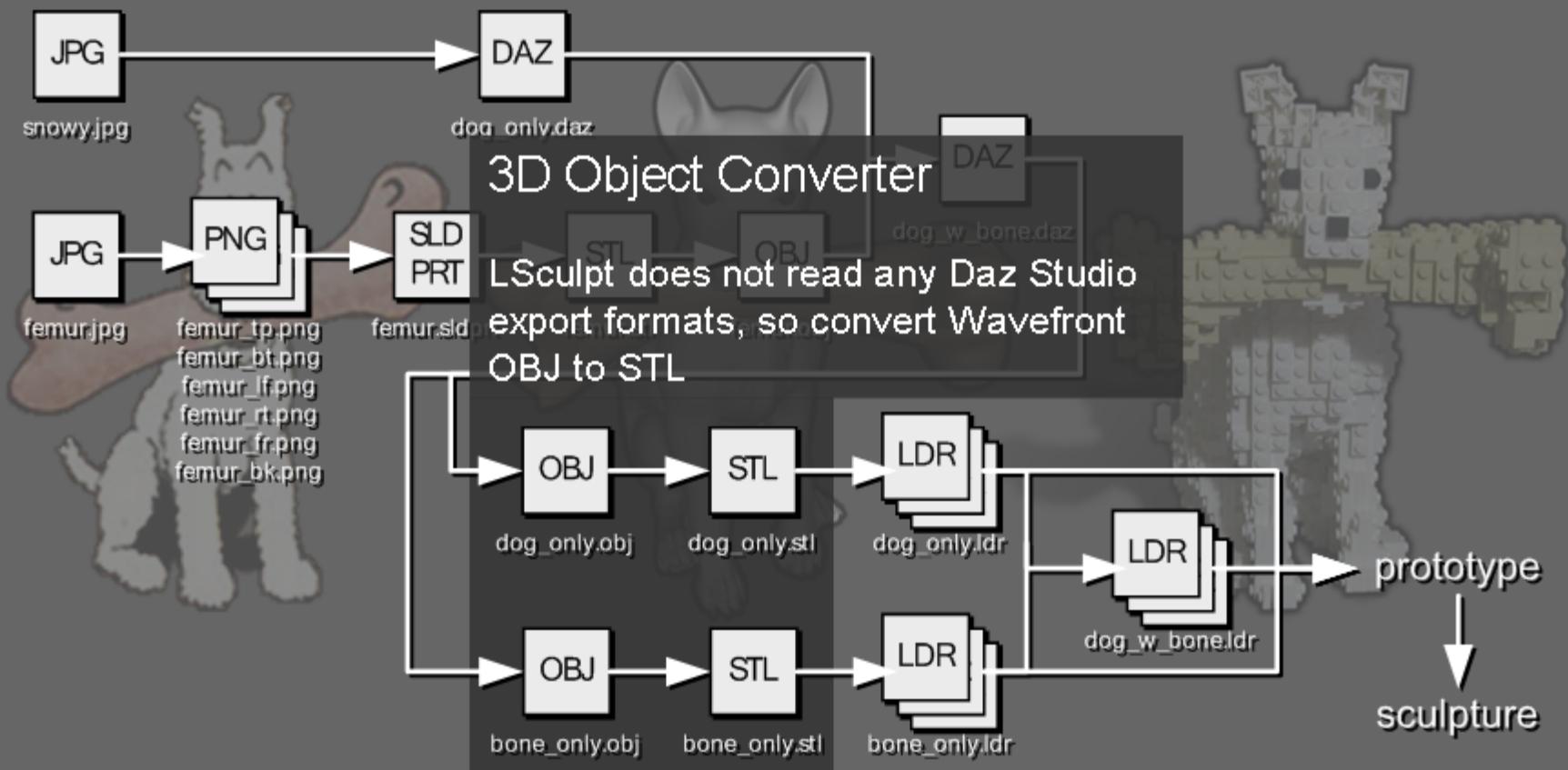
the full roadmap...



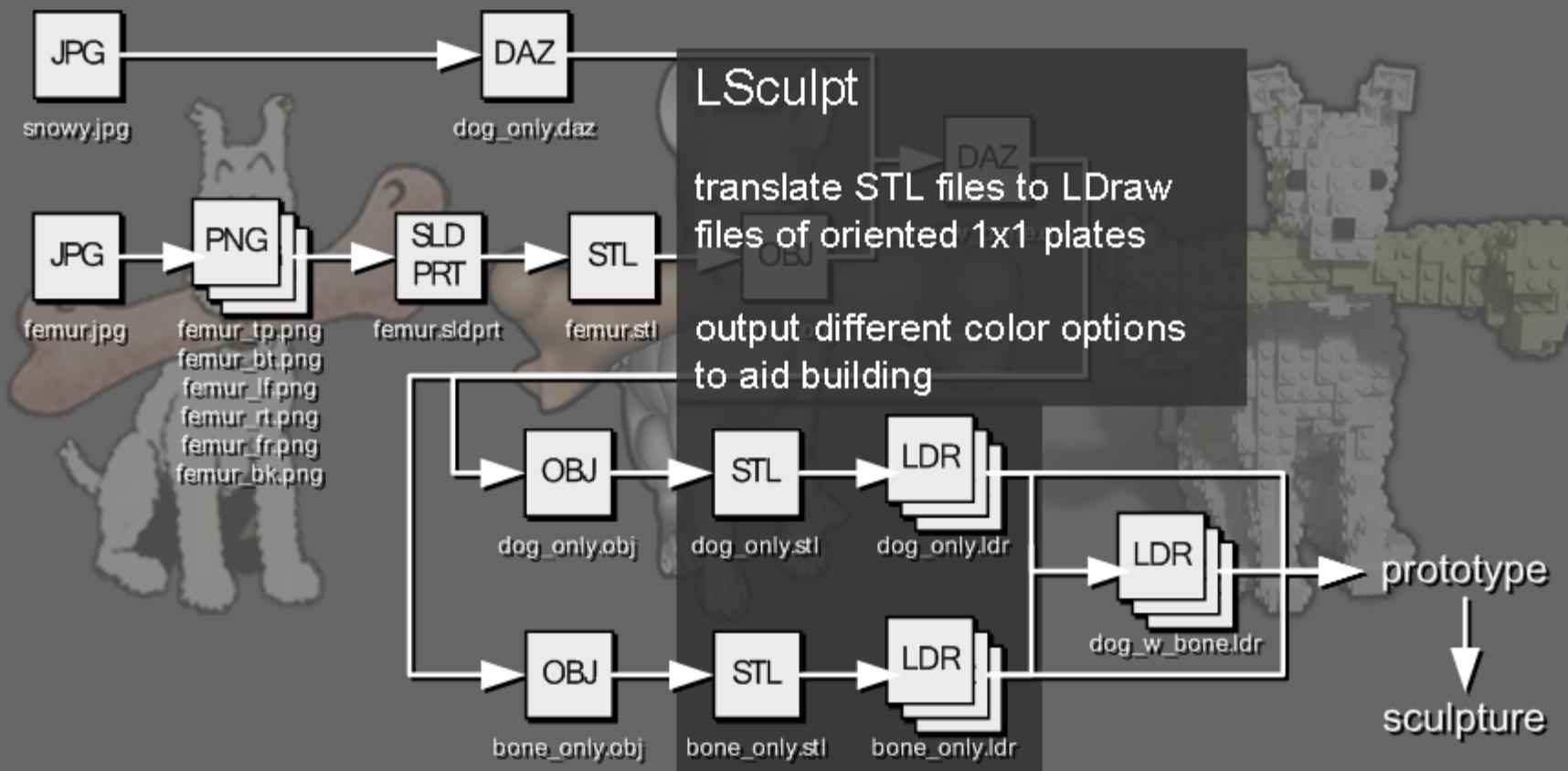
the full roadmap...



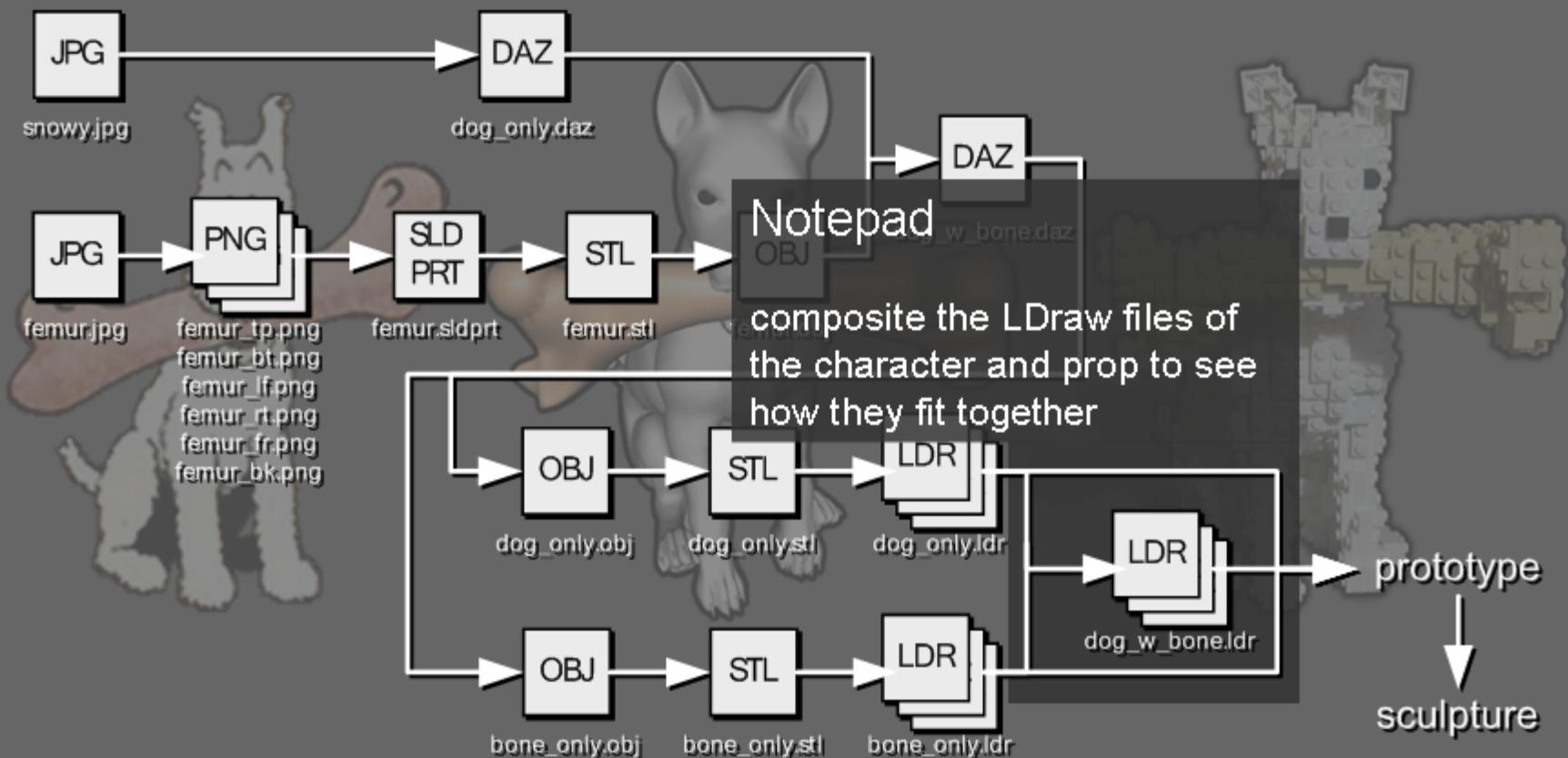
the full roadmap...



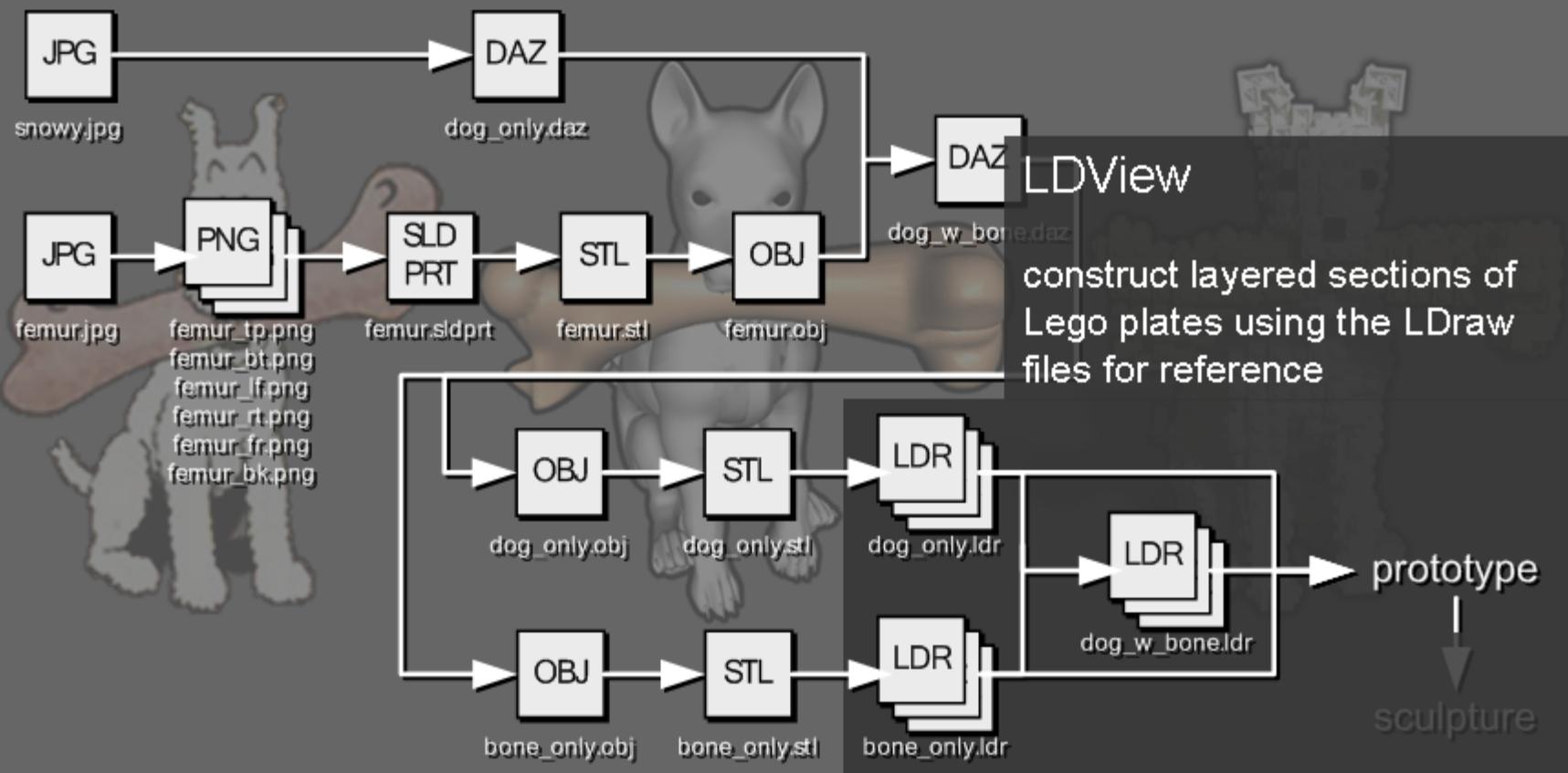
the full roadmap...



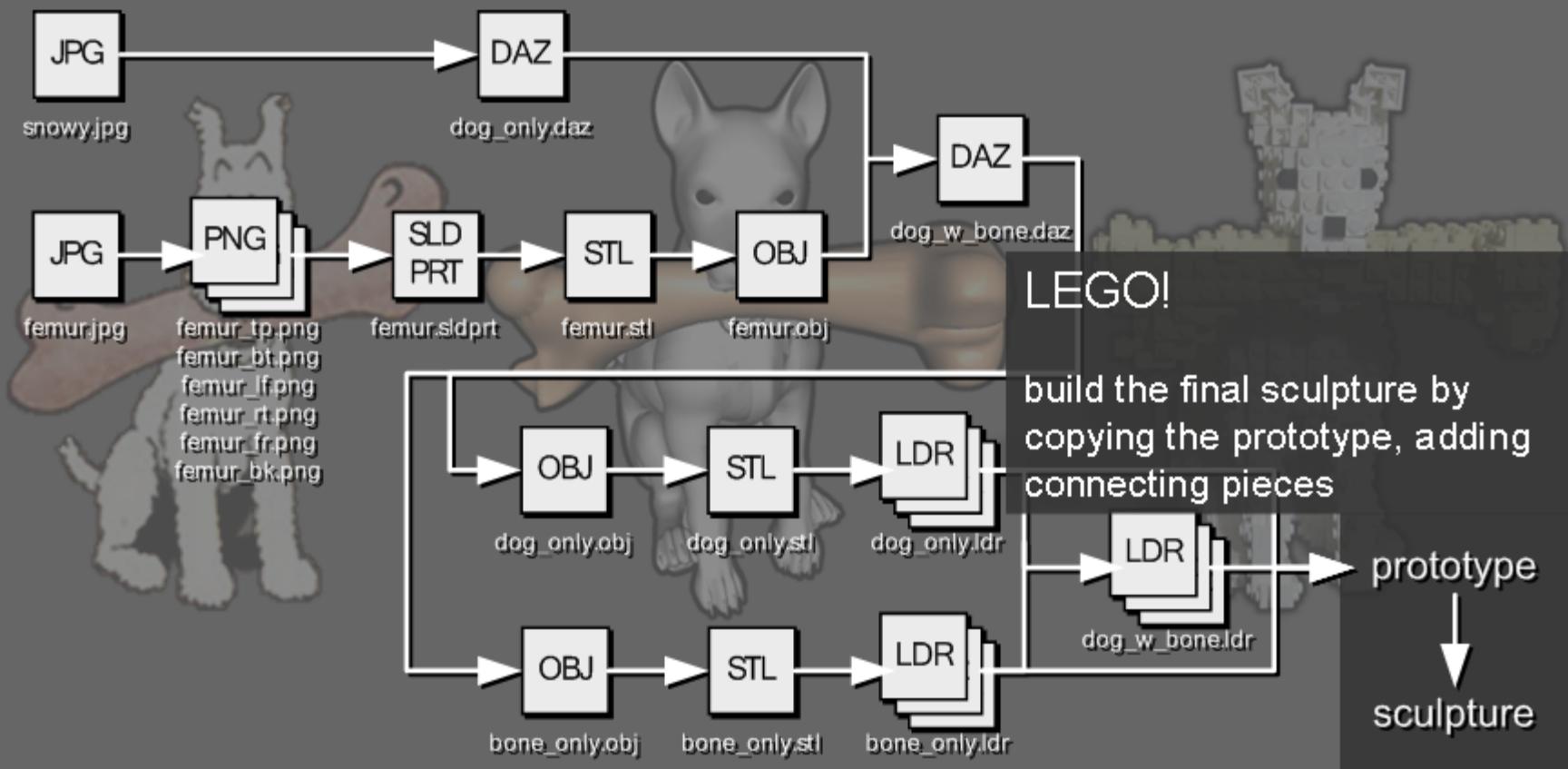
the full roadmap...



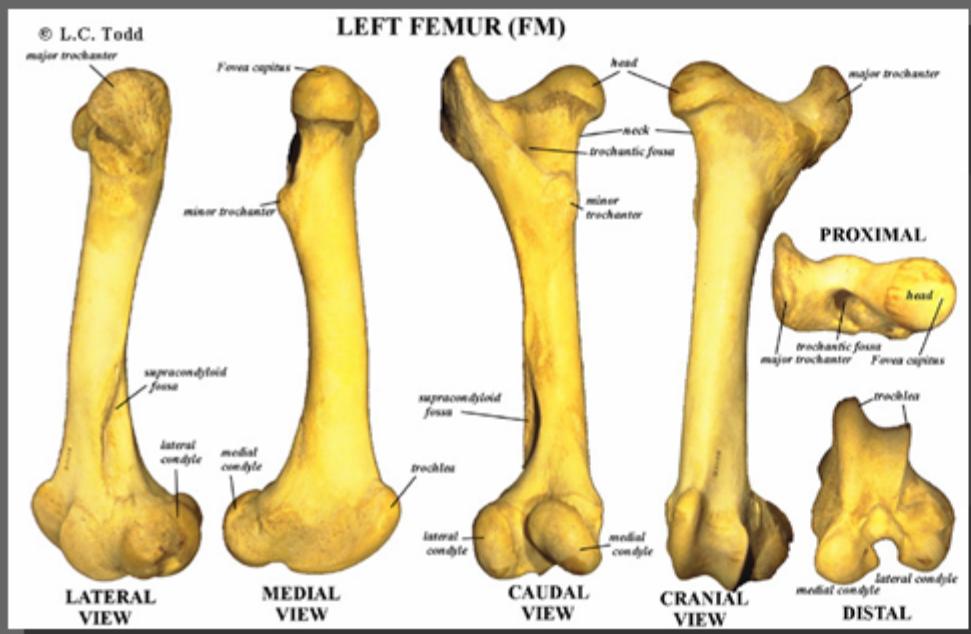
the full roadmap...



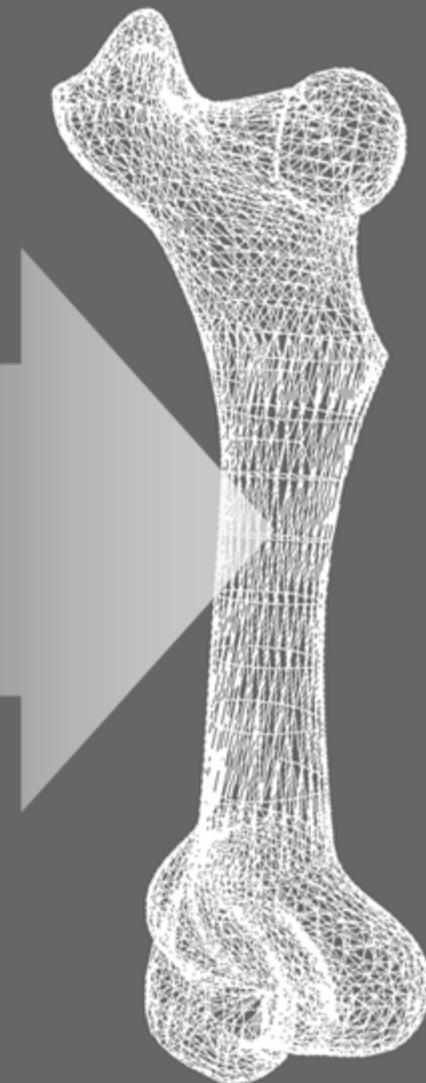
the full roadmap...



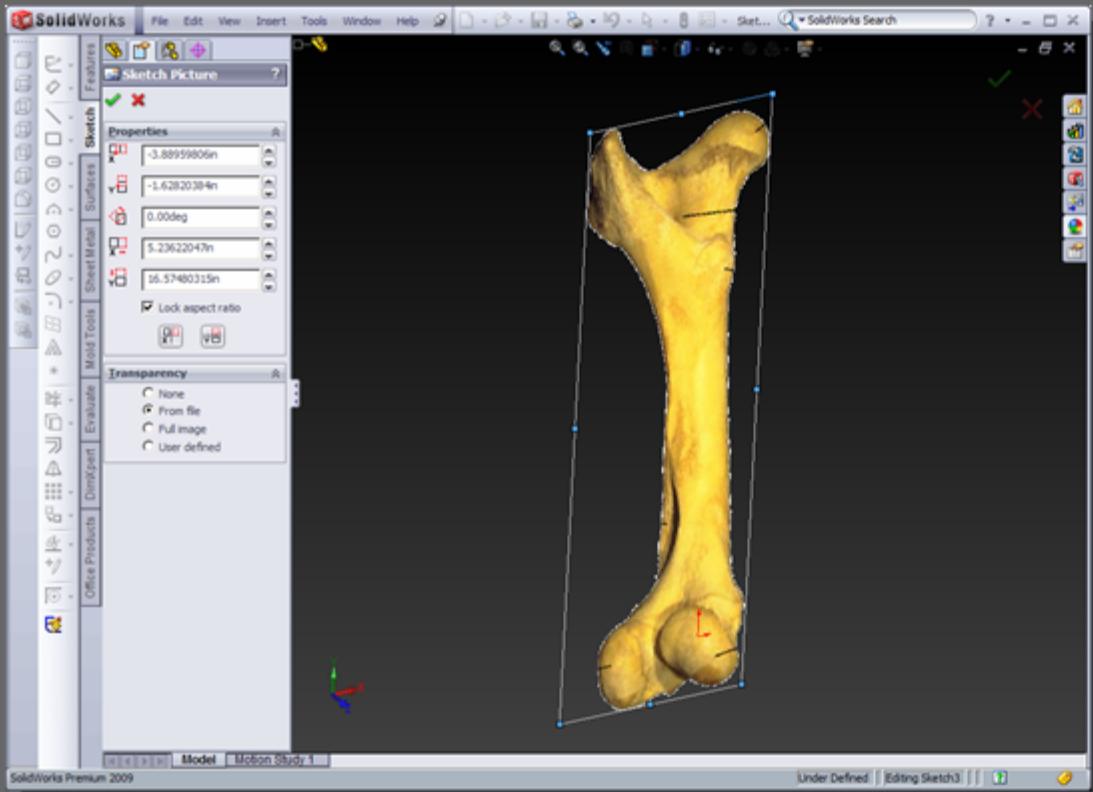
building a CAD model...



source: <http://lamar.colostate.edu/~lctodd/femurfm.htm>

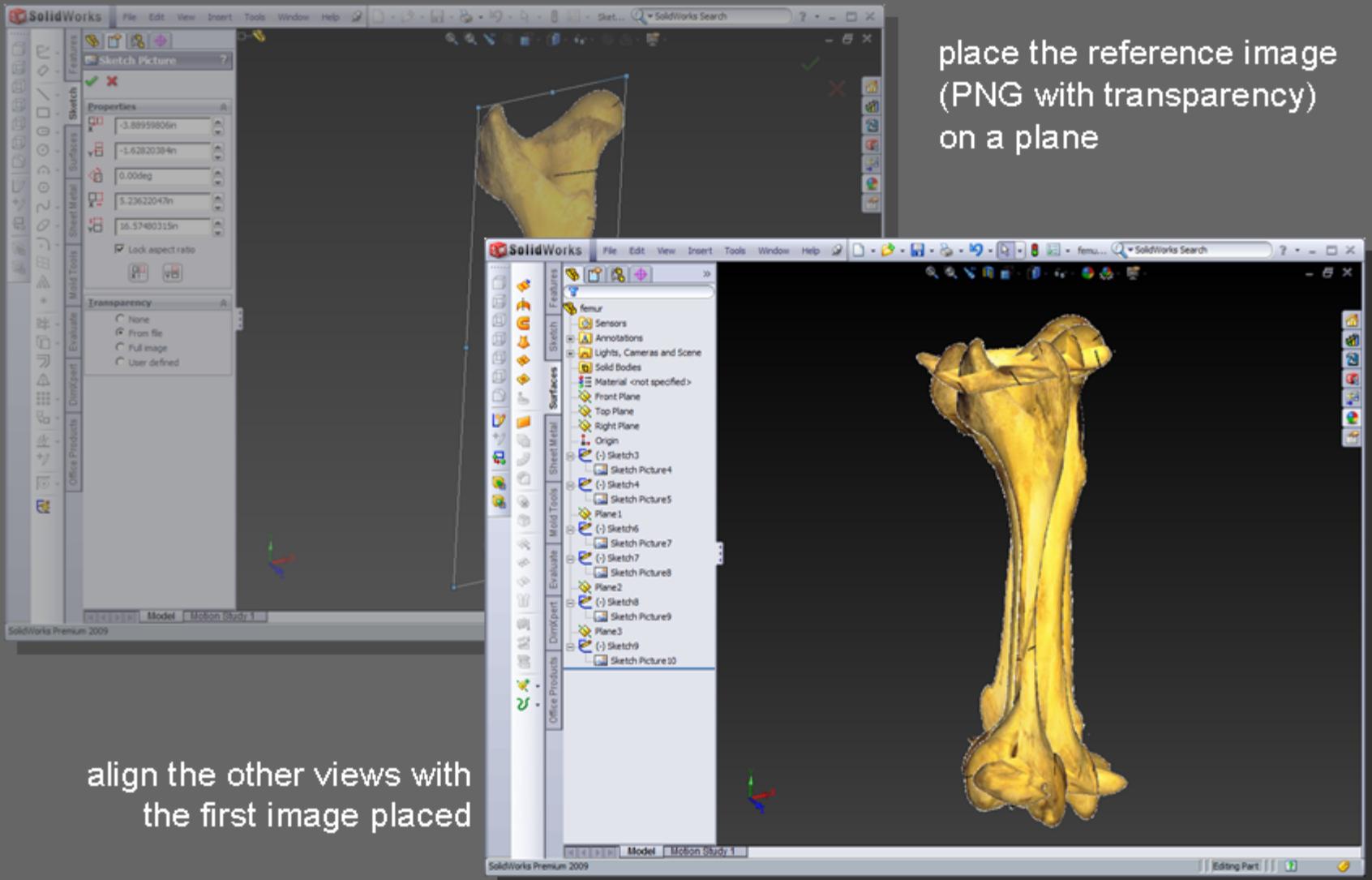


building the bone in Solidworks

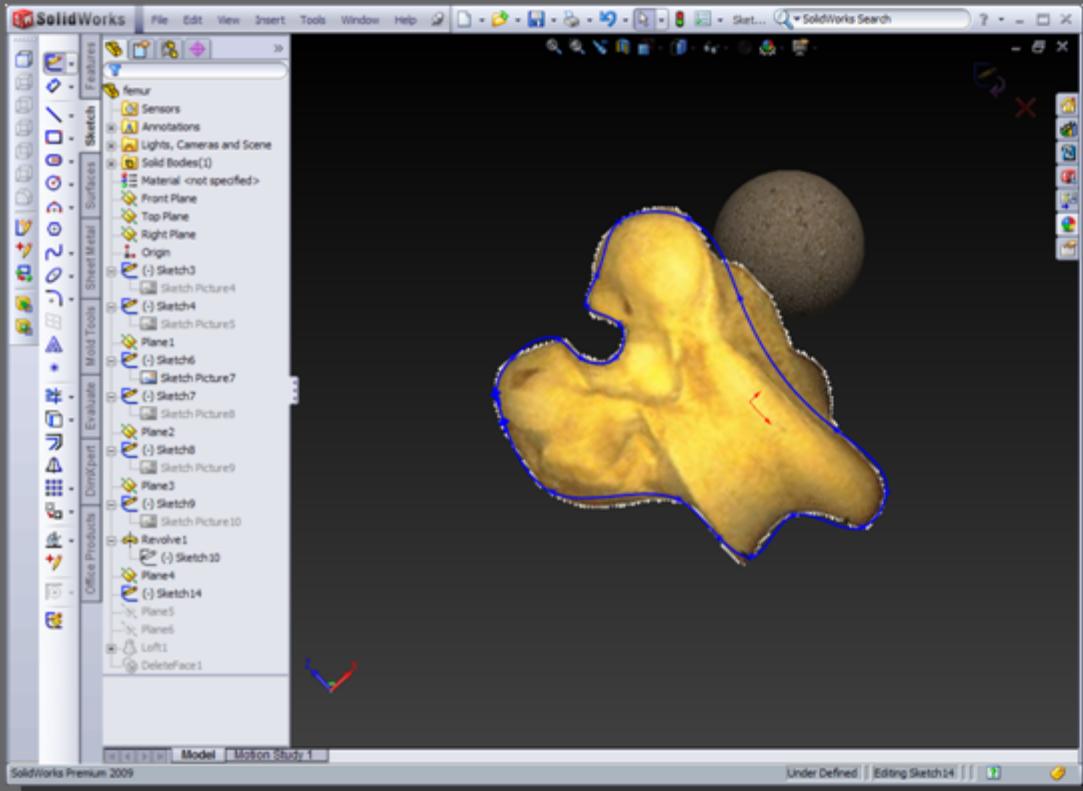


place the reference image
(PNG with transparency)
on a plane

building the bone in Solidworks

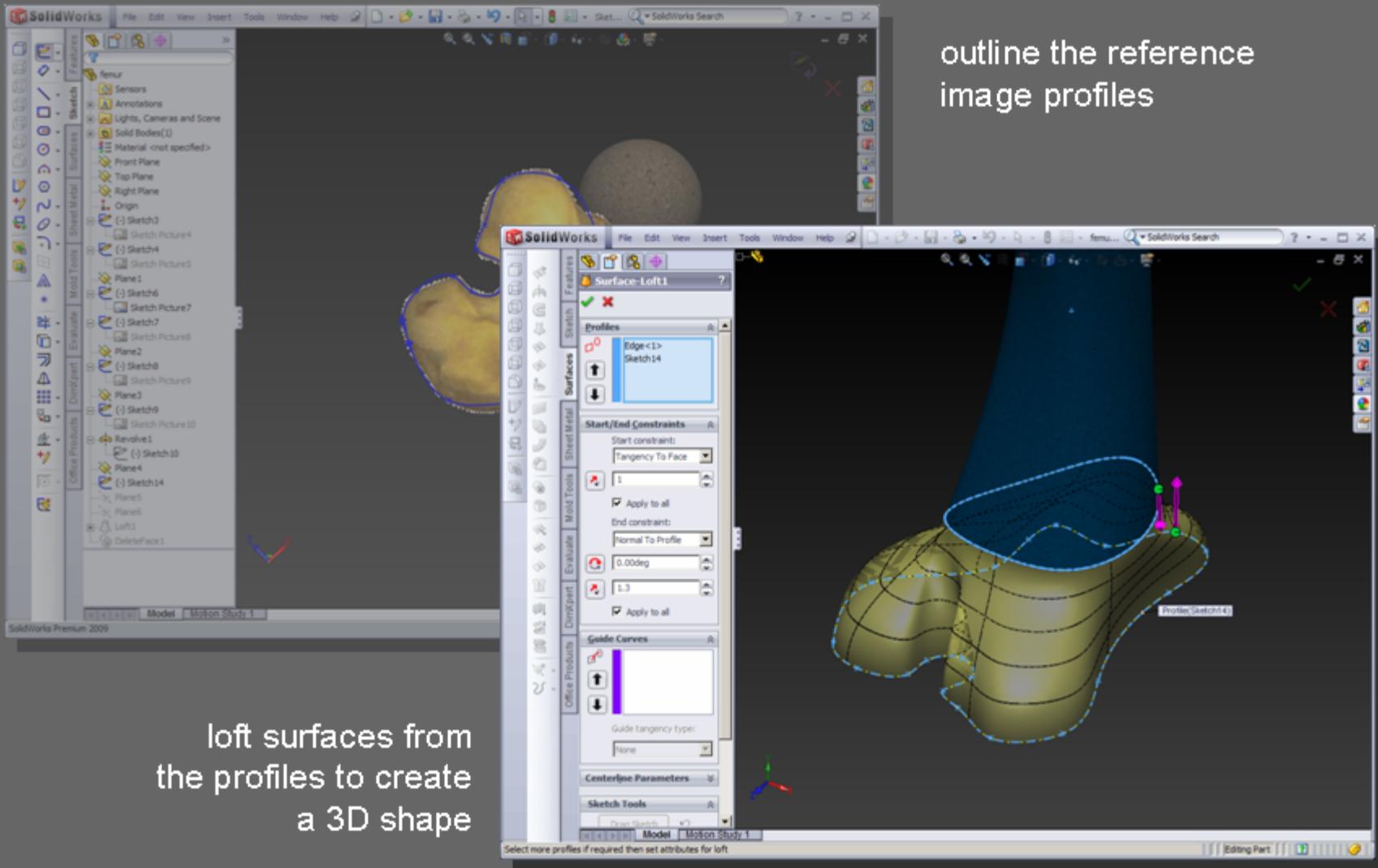


building the bone in Solidworks

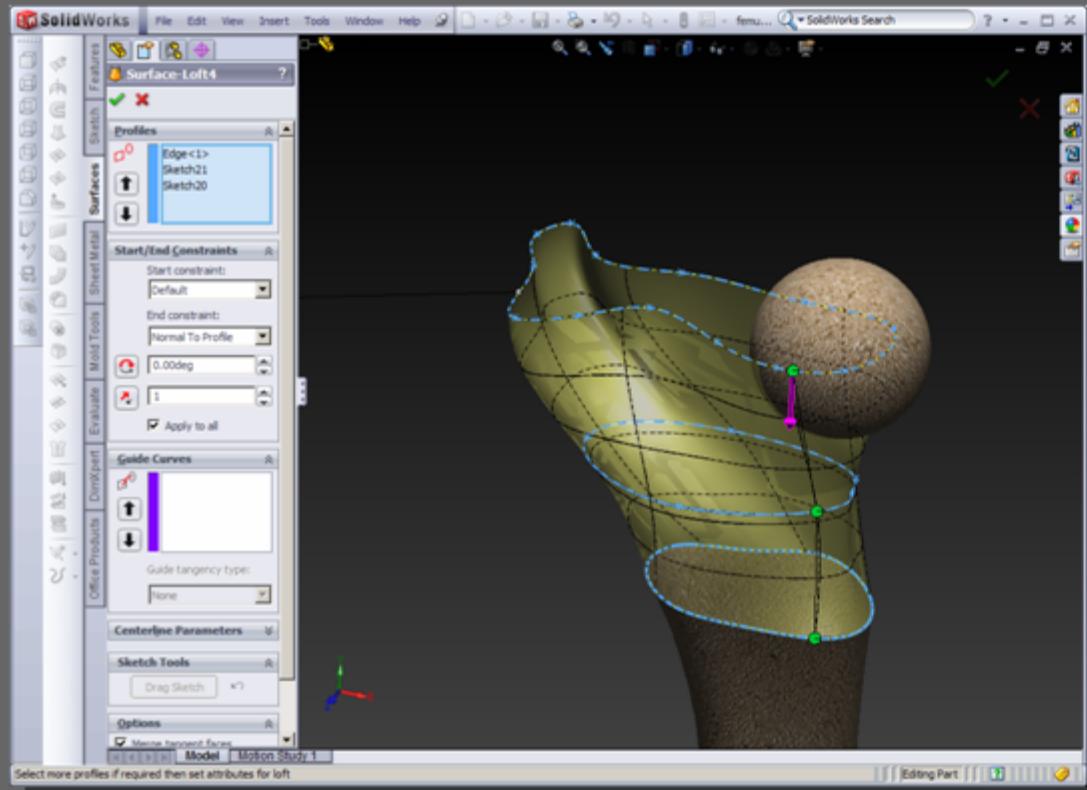


outline the reference
image profiles

building the bone in Solidworks

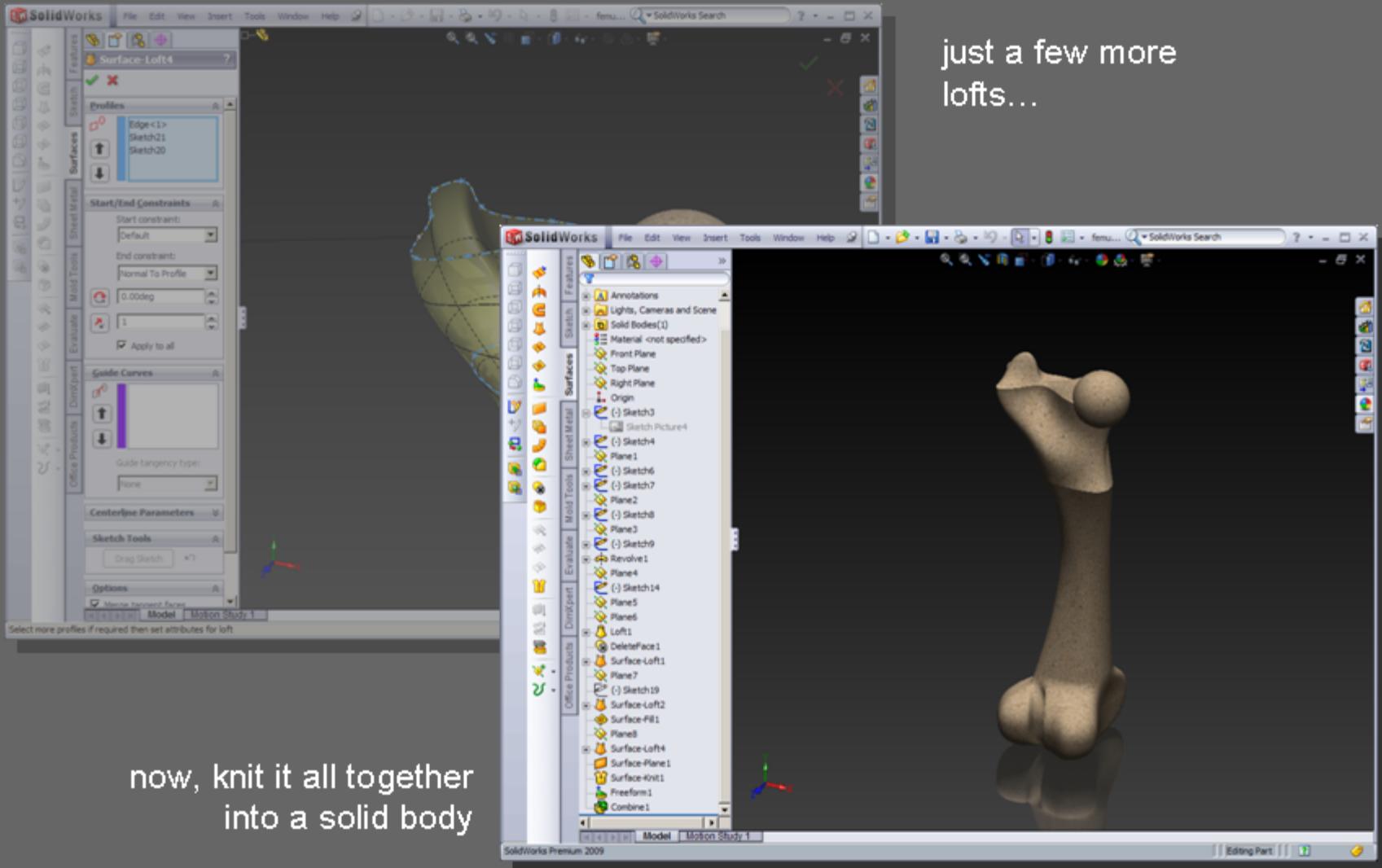


building the bone in Solidworks



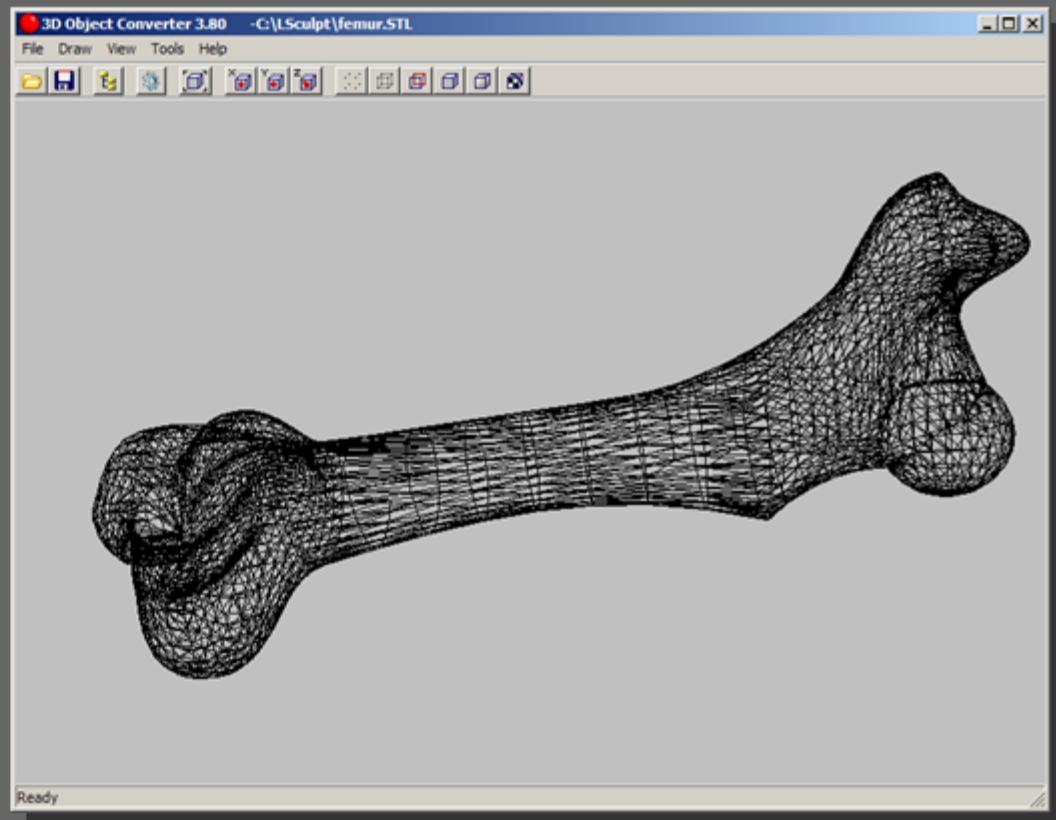
just a few more
lofts...

building the bone in Solidworks

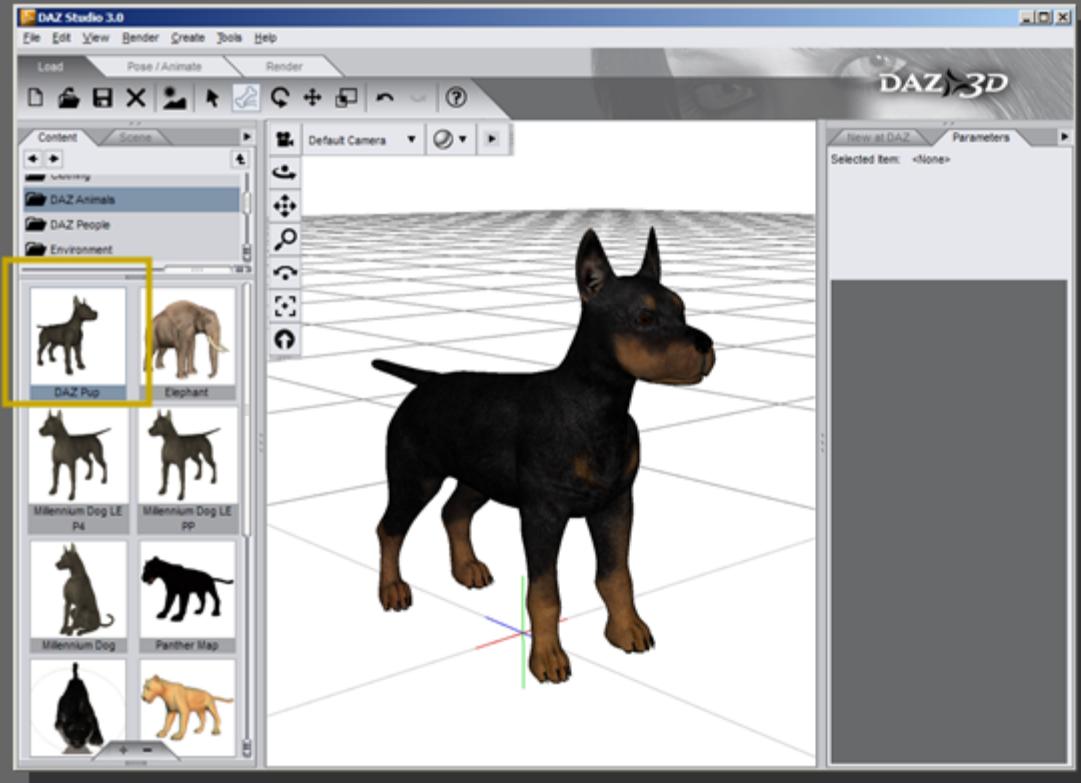


from Solidworks to Daz Studio

- Save As... in Solidworks to Stereolithography (STL). Set the mesh options to "Coarse" to keep the file size down.
- Open the **femur.STL** file with 3D Object Converter and Save As... to Wavefront (*.obj)
- Import the **femur.obj** in the Daz Studio scene (coming up!)

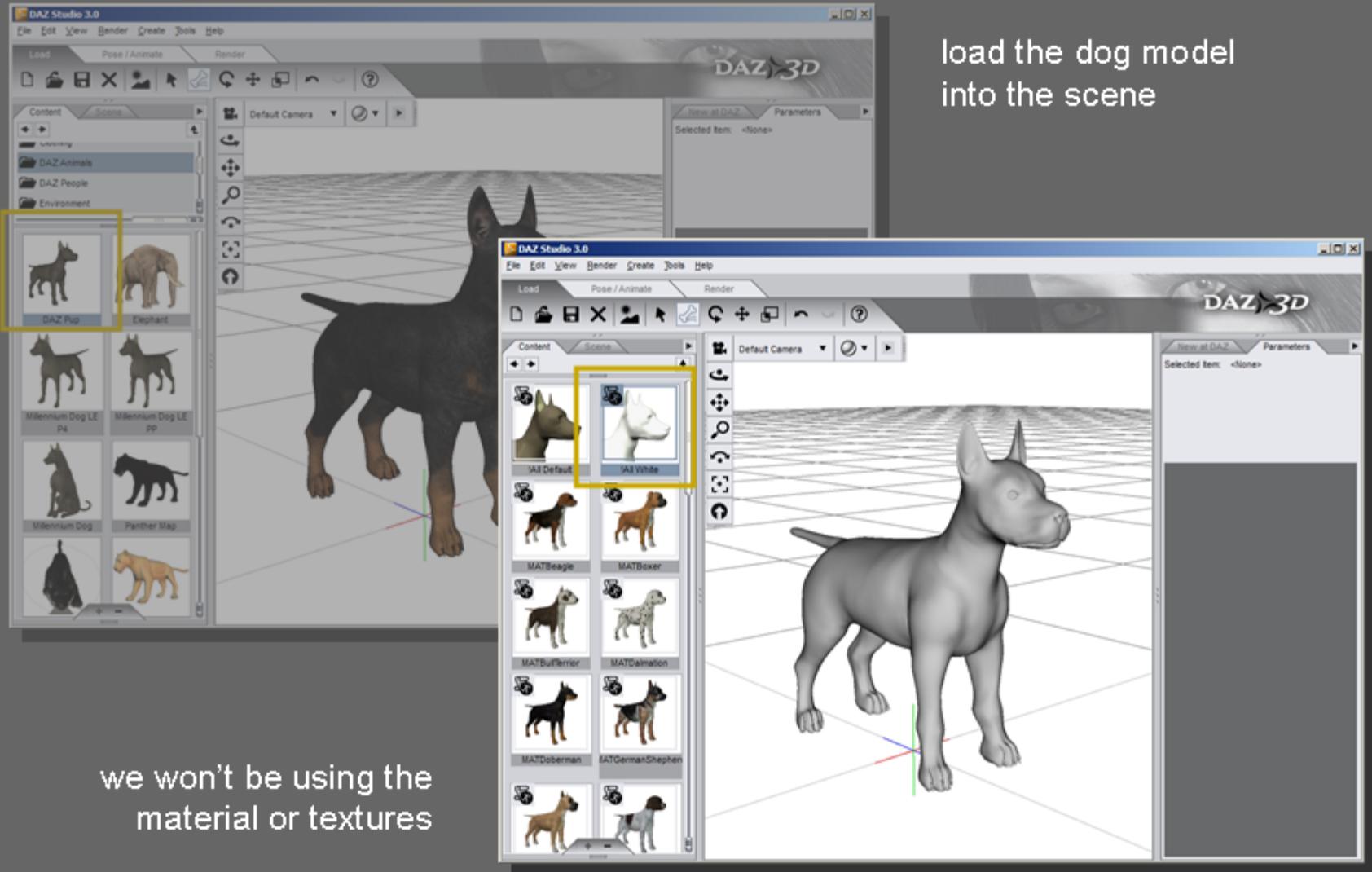


posing the character in Daz 3D Studio

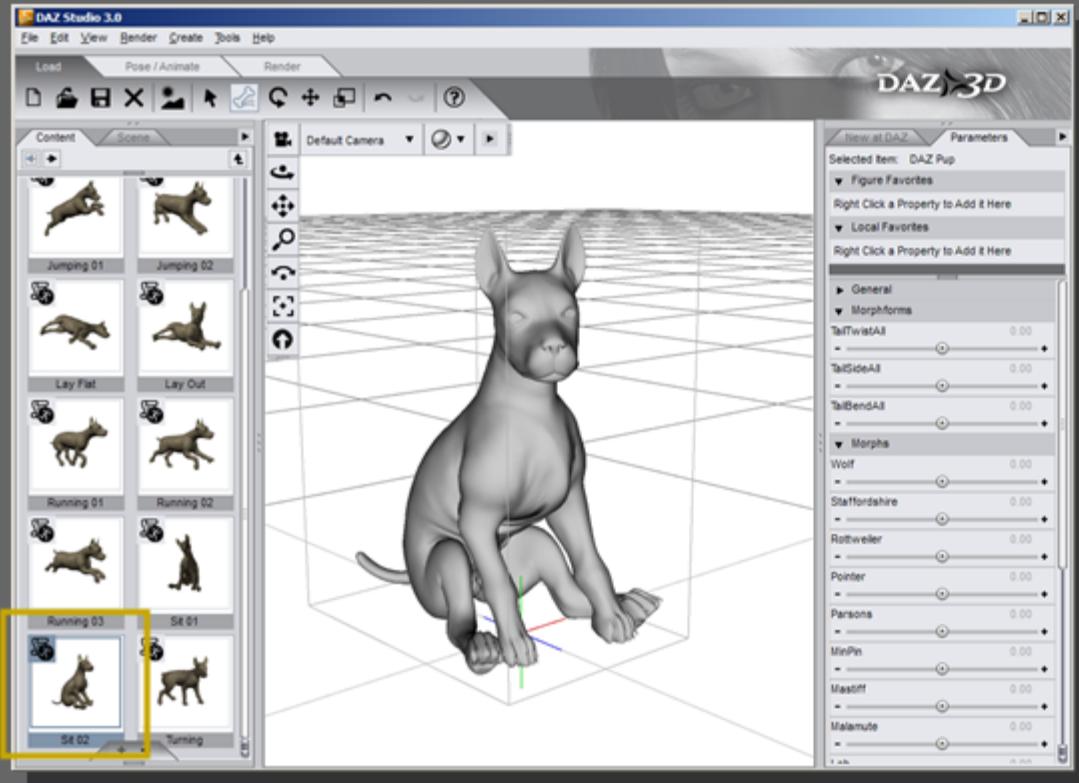


load the dog model
into the scene

posing the character in Daz 3D Studio

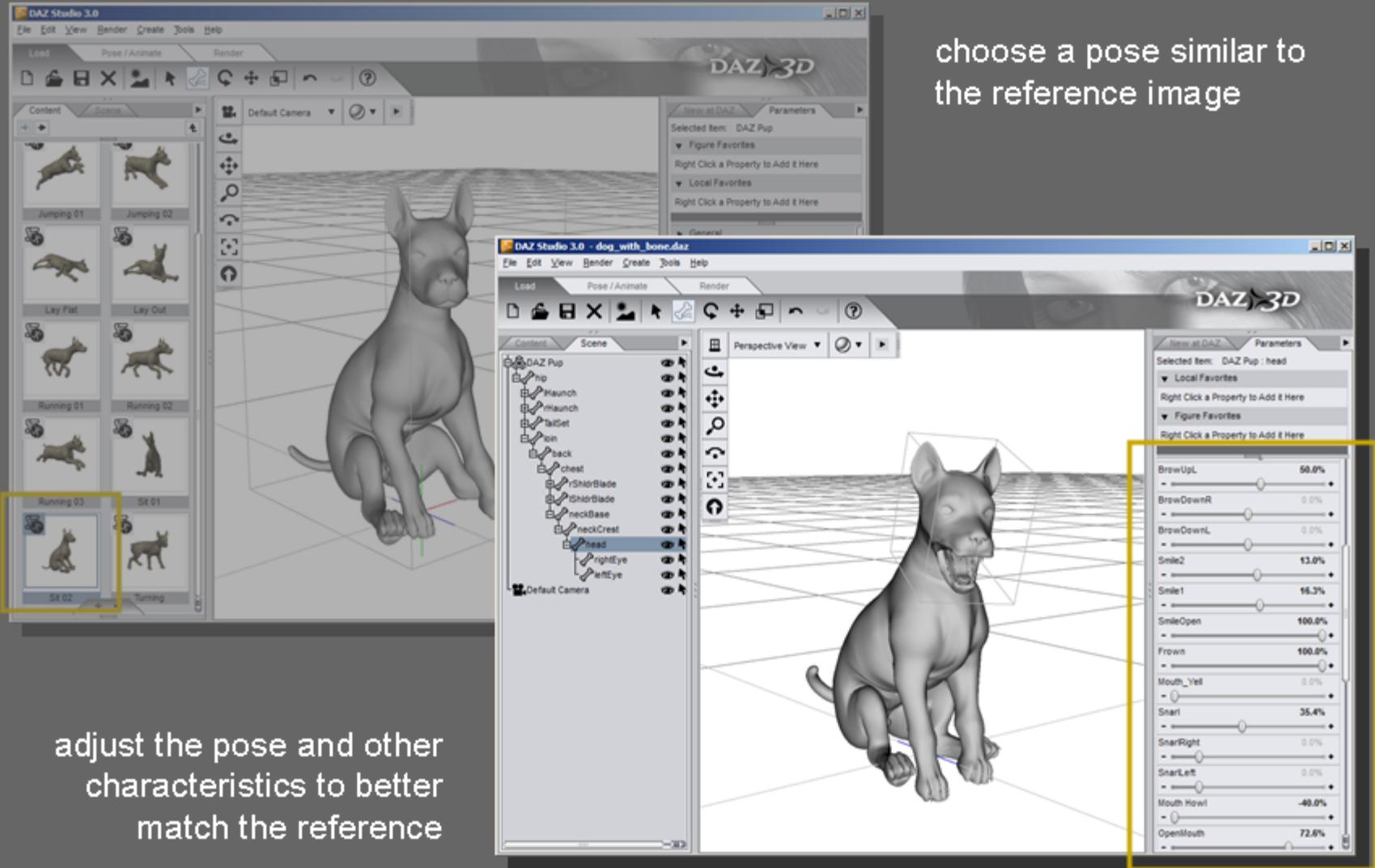


posing the character in Daz 3D Studio



choose a pose similar to
the reference image

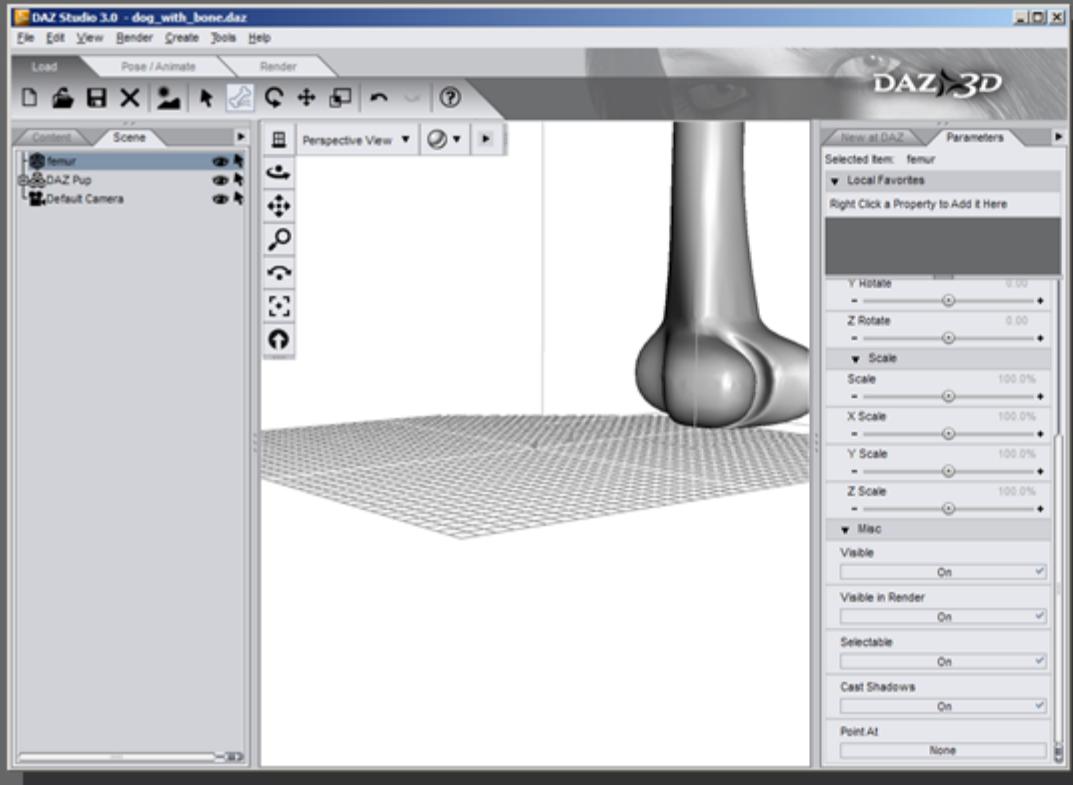
posing the character in Daz 3D Studio



adjust the pose and other characteristics to better match the reference

choose a pose similar to the reference image

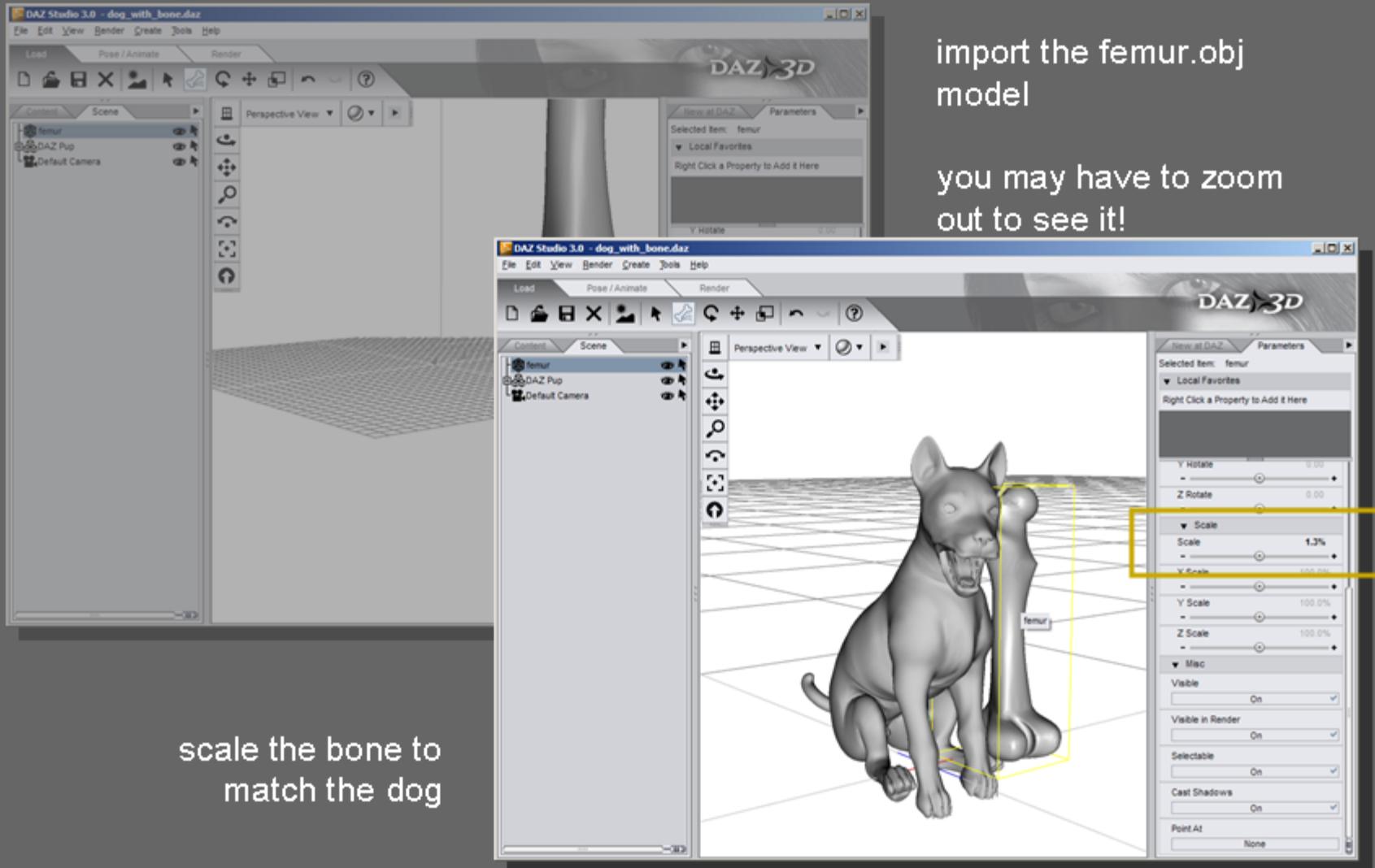
posing the prop in Daz 3D Studio



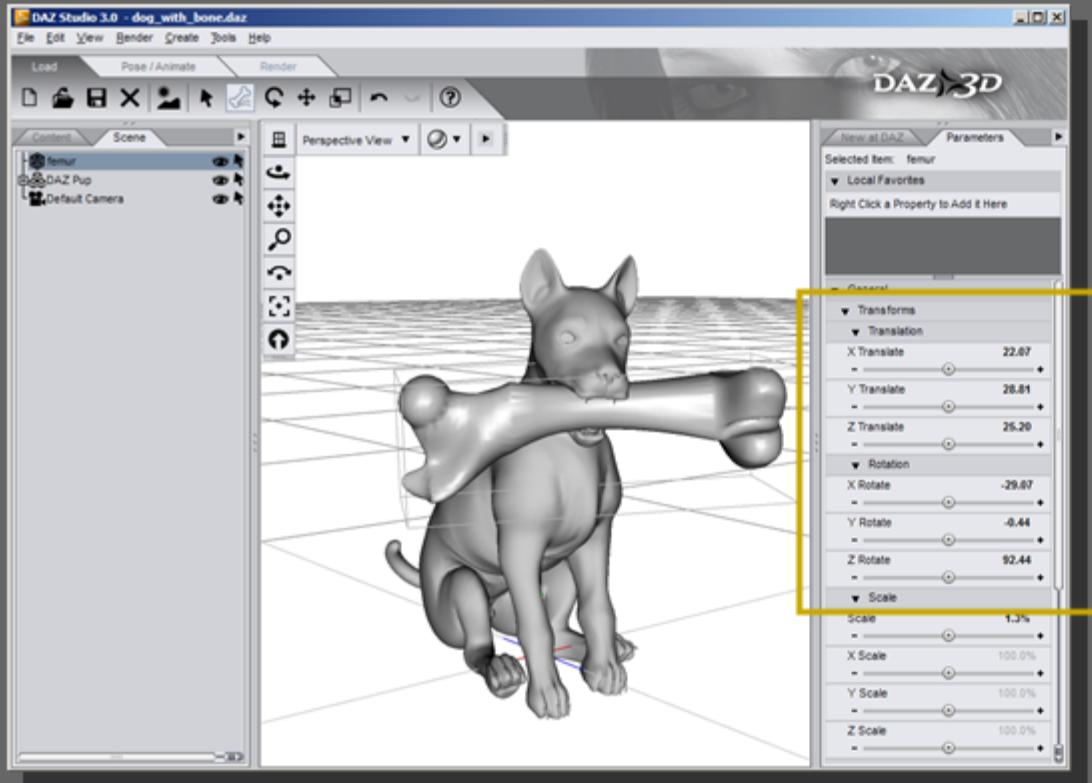
import the femur.obj
model

you may have to zoom
out to see it!

posing the prop in Daz 3D Studio

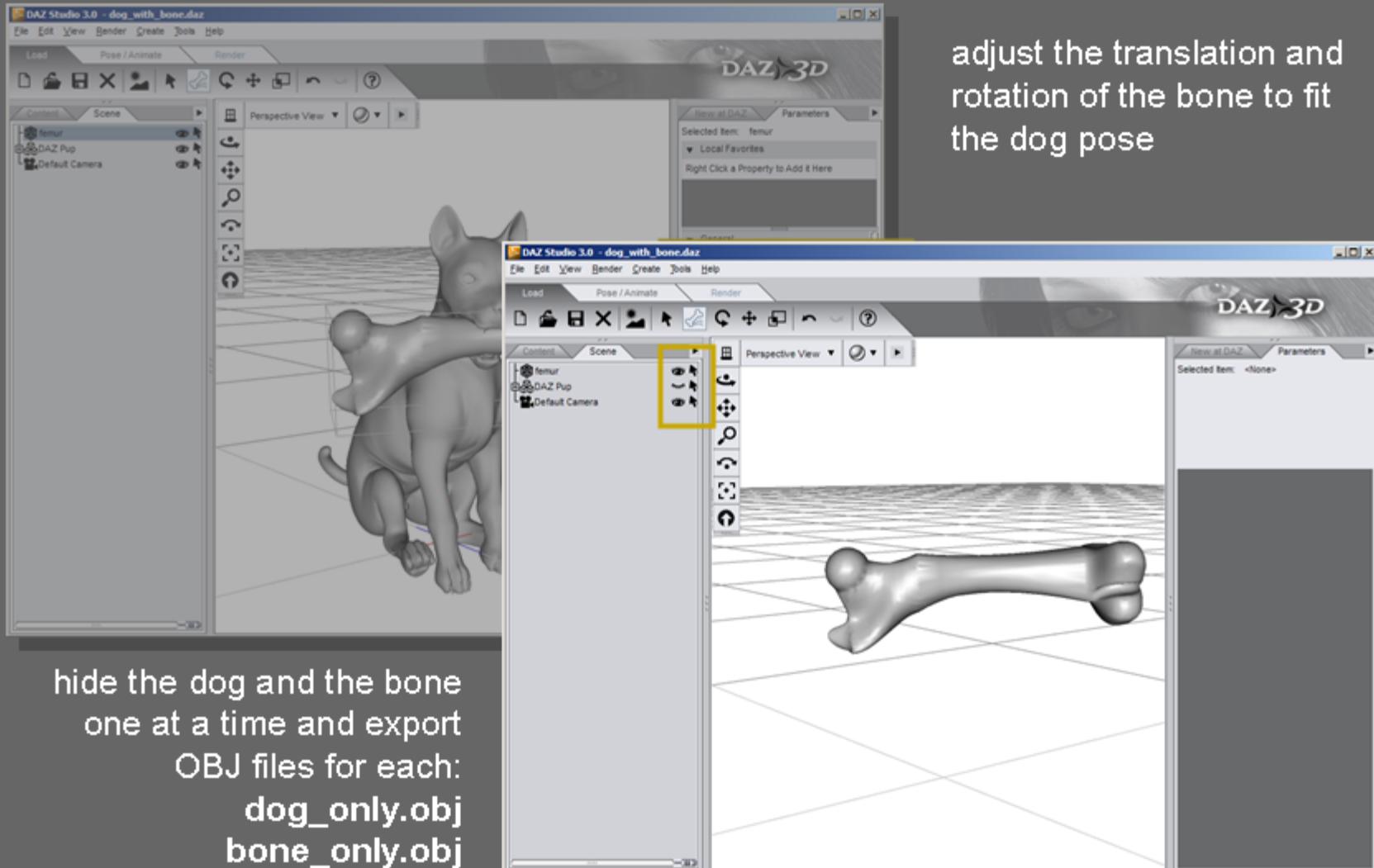


posing the prop in Daz 3D Studio



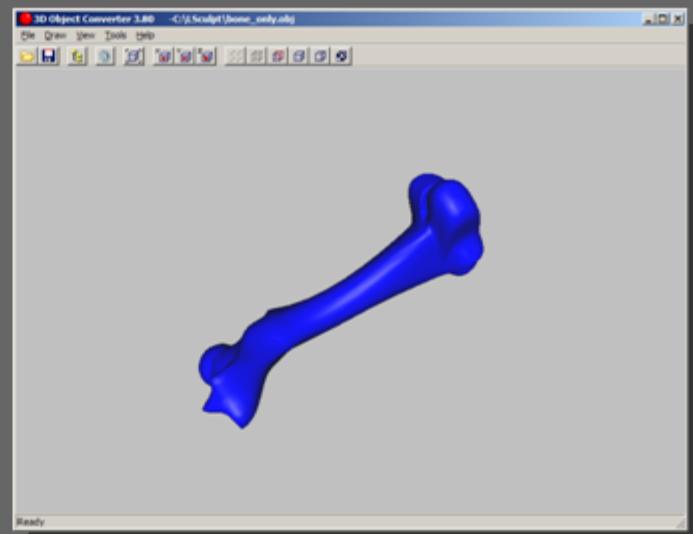
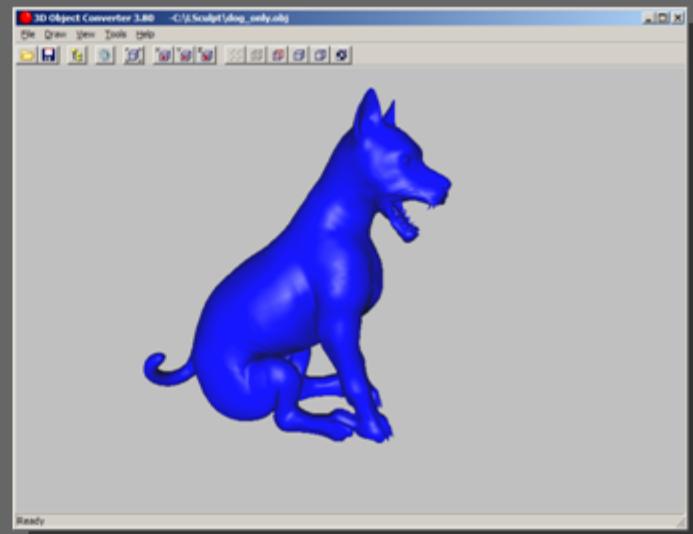
adjust the translation and rotation of the bone to fit the dog pose

posing the prop in Daz 3D Studio



from Daz Studio to LSculpt

- open **dog_only.obj** and **bone_only.obj** in 3D Object Converter
- Save As... for each file to Stereolithography Binary (*.stl)
- translate the **dog_only.stl** and **bone_only.stl** to LEGO models using LSculpt (coming up!)



using LSculpt...a command line program

download and unzip **lsculpt.exe** to **C:\LSculpt**

move the **dog_only.stl** and **bone_only.stl** files to **C:\LSculpt** too

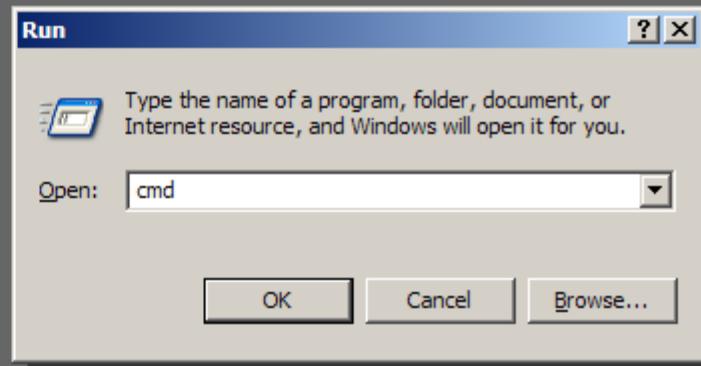
Windows Key + R to bring up Run prompt

cmd to get command prompt window

C: to switch to C drive, then

cd C:\LSculpt to get to the install directory

lsculpt dog_only.stl creates
dog_only.ldr in the same location



```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows XP [Version 5.1.2600]
(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

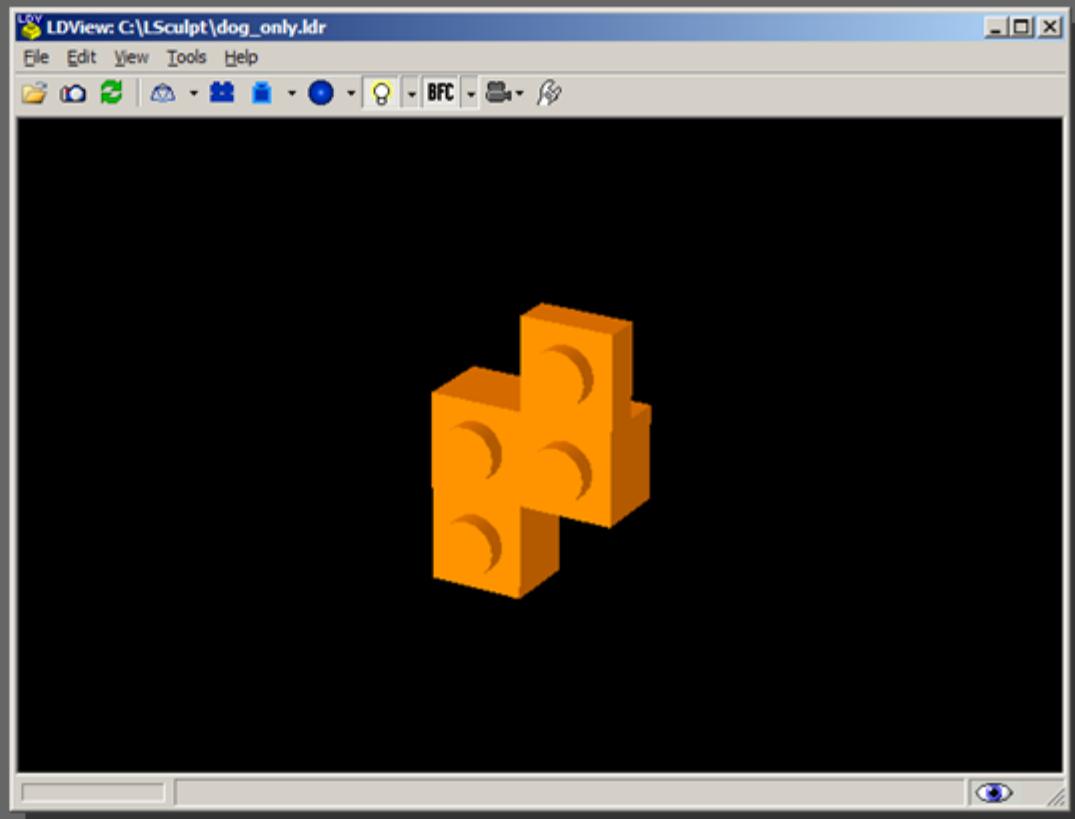
D:\Users\Bram>C:
C:>cd C:\LSculpt
C:\LSculpt>lsculpt dog_only.stl
C:\LSculpt>
```

refining the LSculpt results

open **dog_only.ldr**

with LDView

oops... not the right scale!



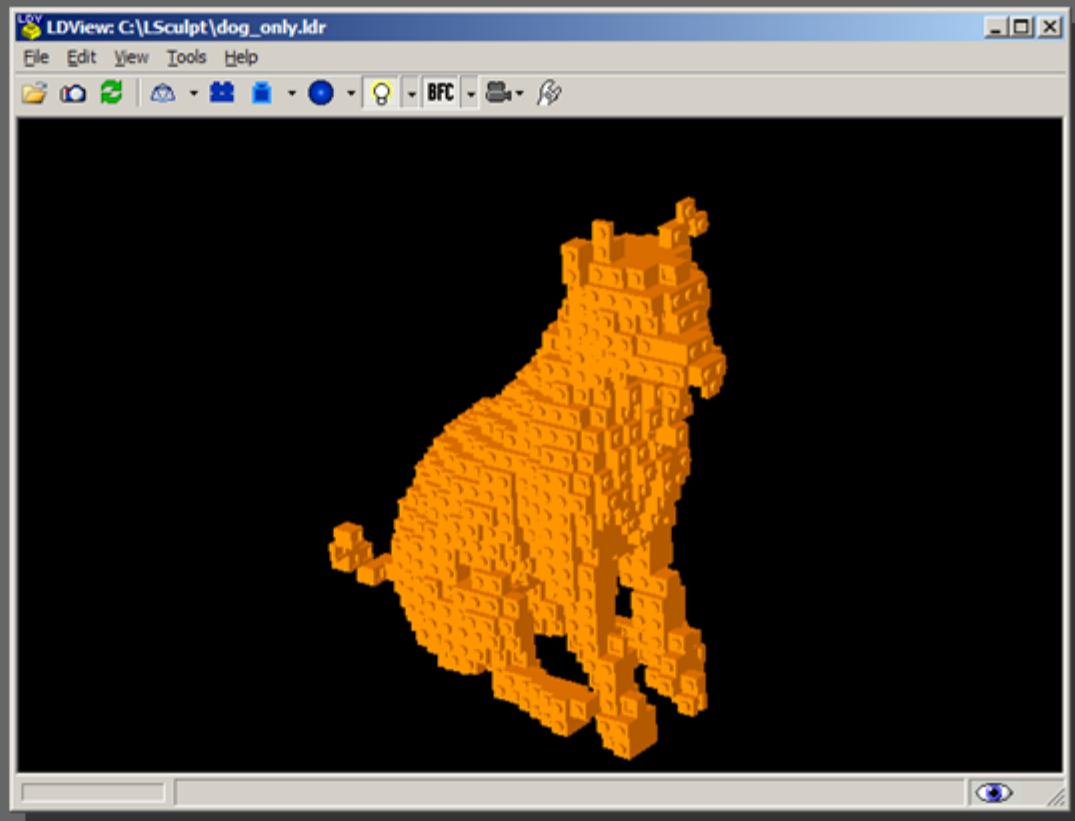
try this: **lsculpt dog_only.stl -u in -f 9.0**

refining the LSculpt results

open **dog_only.ldr**

with LDView

oops... not the right scale!



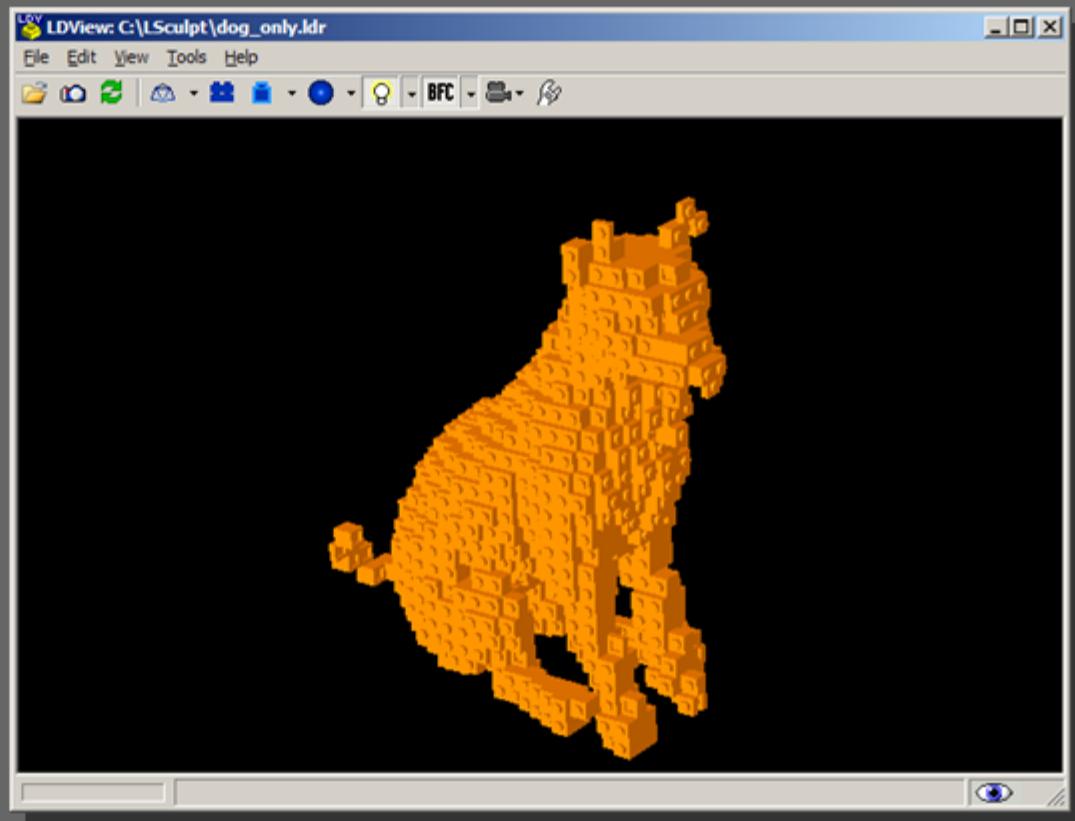
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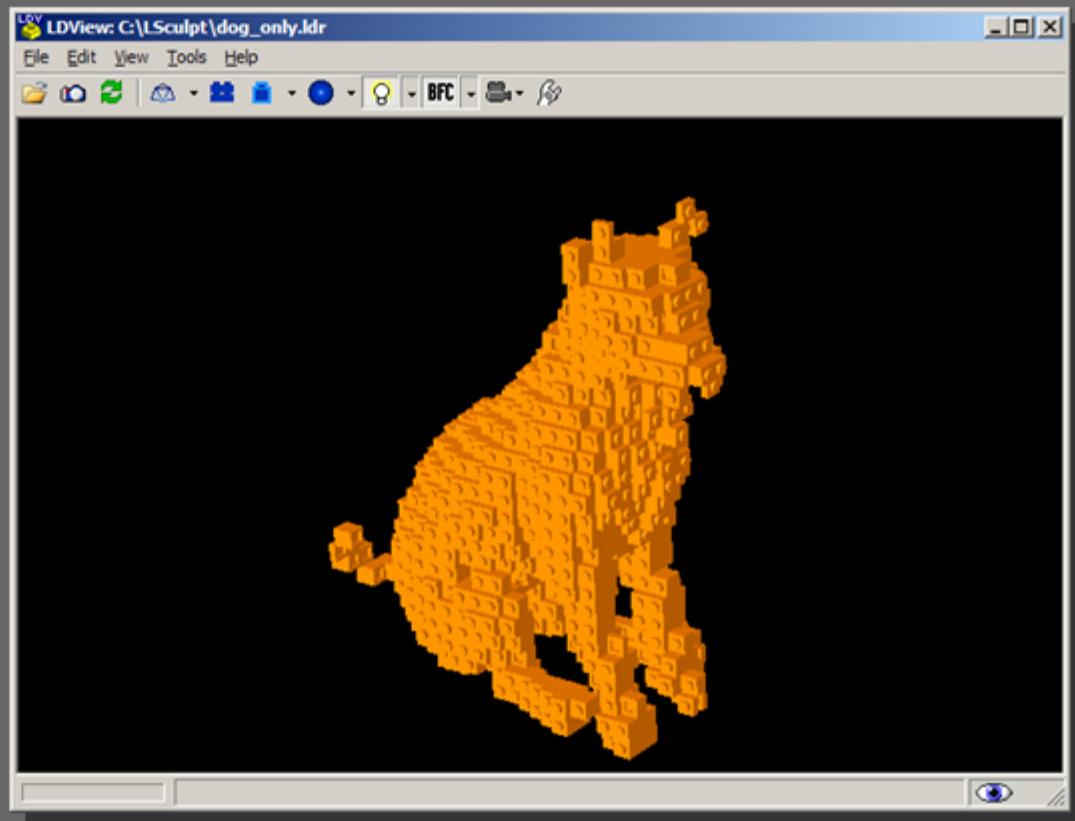
units: inches

refining the LSculpt results

open **dog_only.ldr**

with LDView

oops... not the right scale!



try this: **lsculpt dog_only.stl -u in -f 9.0**

fit to 9 inches in the largest dimension

alternative ways to scale the input file

open **dog_only.ldr** in Notepad

the first few lines show the actual scale
LSculpt calculated from the **-u** in **-f 9.0**

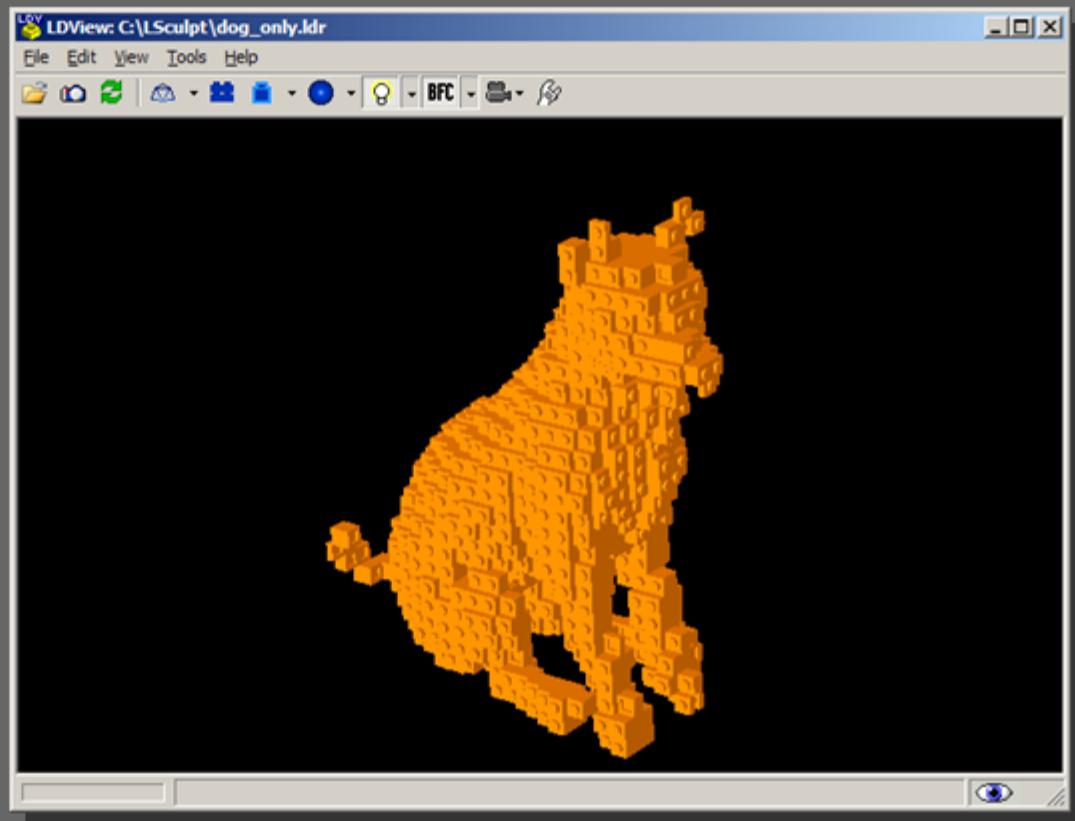
```
FILE dog_only.ldr
Author: LSculpt
LSculpt options:
Up vector: Y
Rotation: 0
Offset: 0, 0, 0
Scaling: 8.57466
1 16 -88 10 50 0 1 0 -1 0 0 0 0 0 1 3024.DAT
1 16 -88 10 30 0 1 0 -1 0 0 0 0 0 1 3024.DAT
1 16 -96 10 10 0 1 0 -1 0 0 0 0 0 1 3024.DAT
1 16 -88 10 10 0 1 0 -1 0 0 0 0 0 1 3024.DAT
1 16 -104 10 -10 0 1 0 -1 0 0 0 0 0 1 3024.DAT
1 16 -96 10 -10 0 1 0 -1 0 0 0 0 0 1 3024.DAT
1 16 -88 10 -10 0 1 0 -1 0 0 0 0 0 1 3024.DAT
1 16 -112 10 -30 0 1 0 -1 0 0 0 0 0 1 3024.DAT
1 16 -104 10 -30 0 1 0 -1 0 0 0 0 0 1 3024.DAT
1 16 -96 10 -30 0 1 0 -1 0 0 0 0 0 1 3024.DAT
1 16 -88 10 -30 0 1 0 -1 0 0 0 0 0 1 3024.DAT
1 16 -120 10 -50 0 1 0 -1 0 0 0 0 0 1 3024.DAT
1 16 -112 10 -50 0 1 0 -1 0 0 0 0 0 1 3024.DAT
1 16 -104 10 -50 0 1 0 -1 0 0 0 0 0 1 3024.DAT
```

try this: **lsculpt dog_only.stl -s 8.57**

refining the LSculpt results: rotation

rotating the input model
aligns details with the
desired build direction

let's improve how the
dog's head lines up
with the pieces used to
recreate the surface

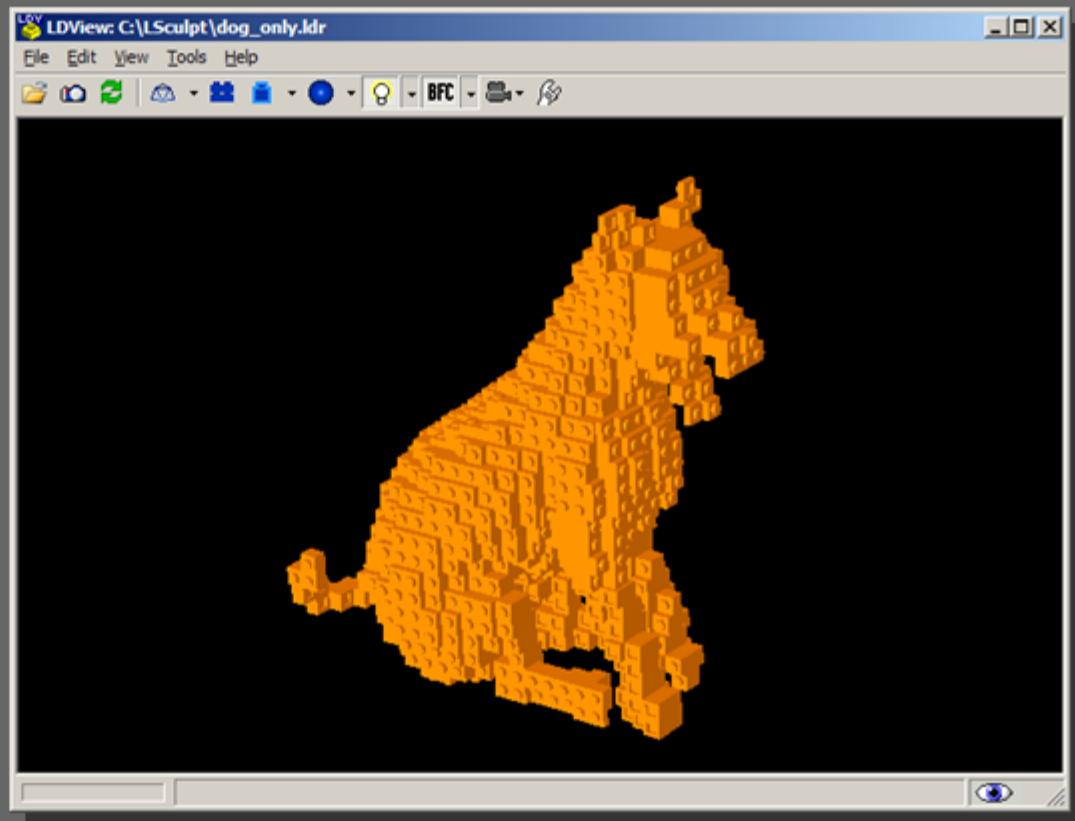


try this: **lsculpt dog_only.stl -s 8.57 -r 20**

refining the LSculpt results: rotation

rotating the input model
aligns details with the
desired build direction

let's improve how the
dog's head lines up
with the pieces used to
recreate the surface



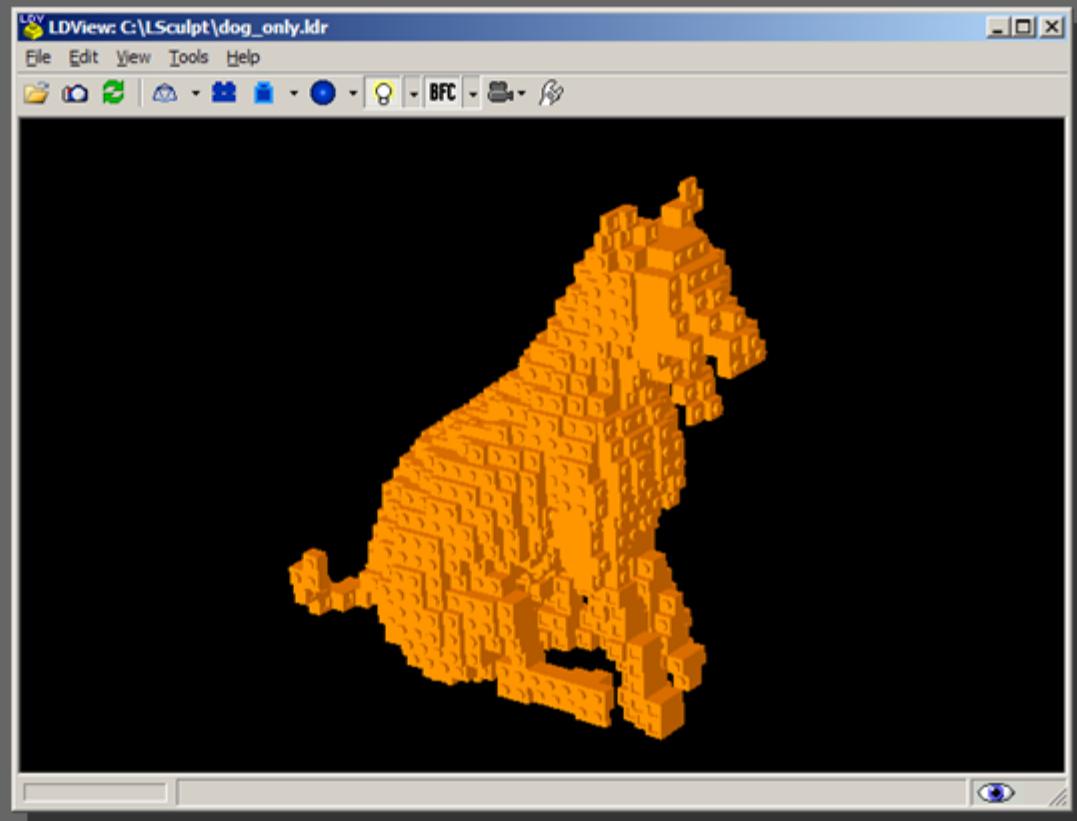
try this: **lsculpt dog_only.stl -s 8.57 -r 20**

rotate 20° about the vertical axis

refining the LScult results: optimization

by default, LScult will try to optimize the direction of sections of plates to match neighboring plates... which makes building easier

... but optimizing can get rid of detail that we want to keep!

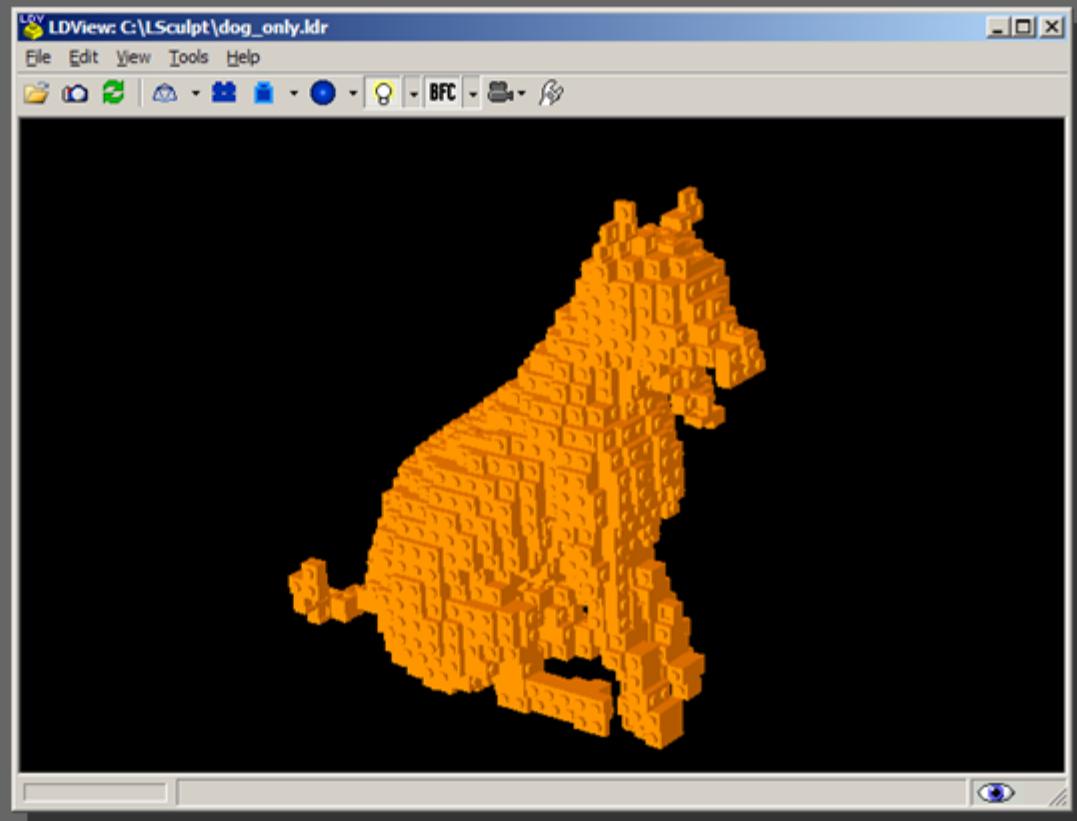


try this: **lsculpt dog_only.stl -s 8.57 -r 20 -q**

refining the LScult results: optimization

by default, LScult will try to optimize the direction of sections of plates to match neighboring plates... which makes building easier

... but optimizing can get rid of detail that we want to keep!

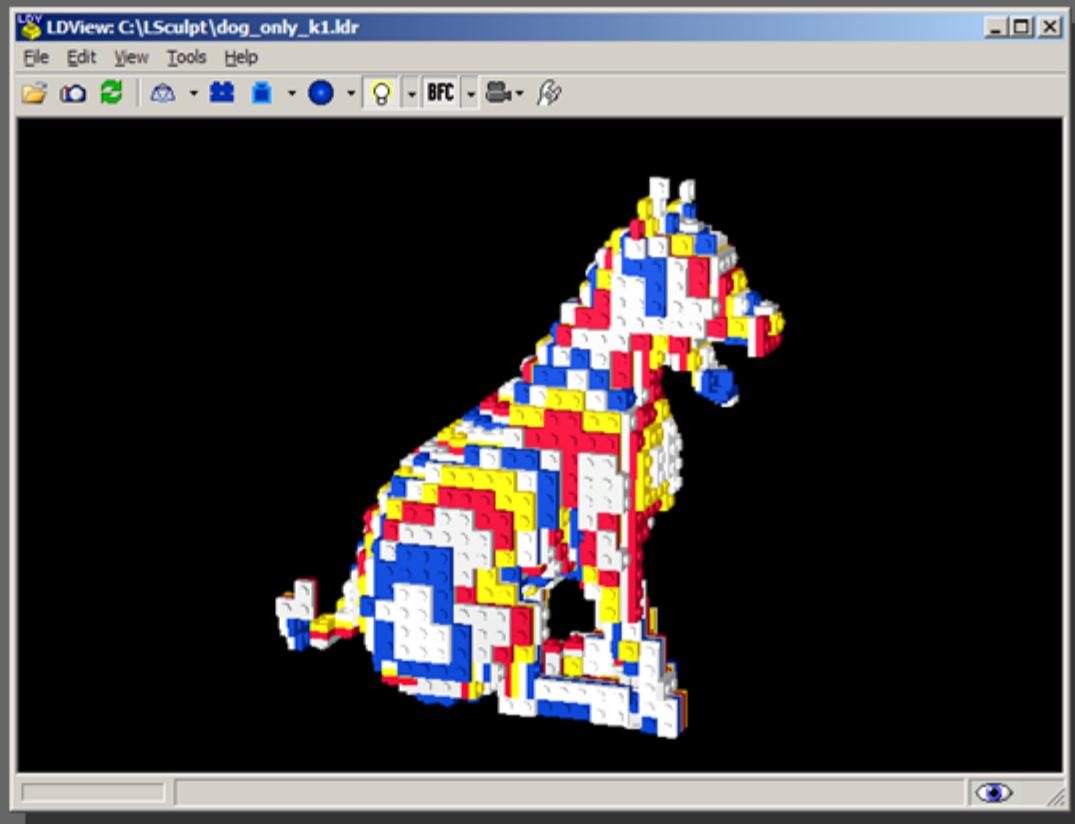


try this: **lsculpt dog_only.stl -s 8.57 -r 20 -q**

turn off optimization

more LScult options: output colors

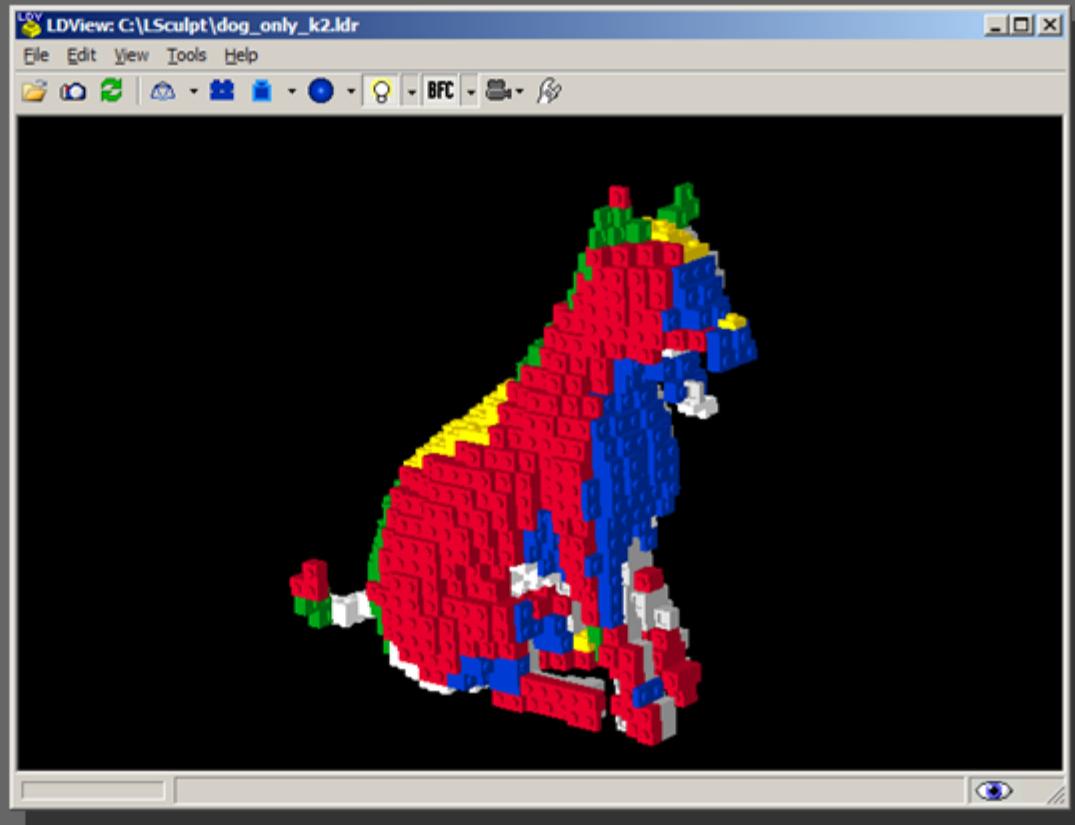
Instead of the default LDraw color (16), LScult can also output colors to aid building...



try this: **lsculpt dog_only.stl -s 8.57 -r 20 -q -k 1**
color by layer

more LScult options: output colors

Instead of the default LDraw color (16), LScult can also ouput colors to aid building...

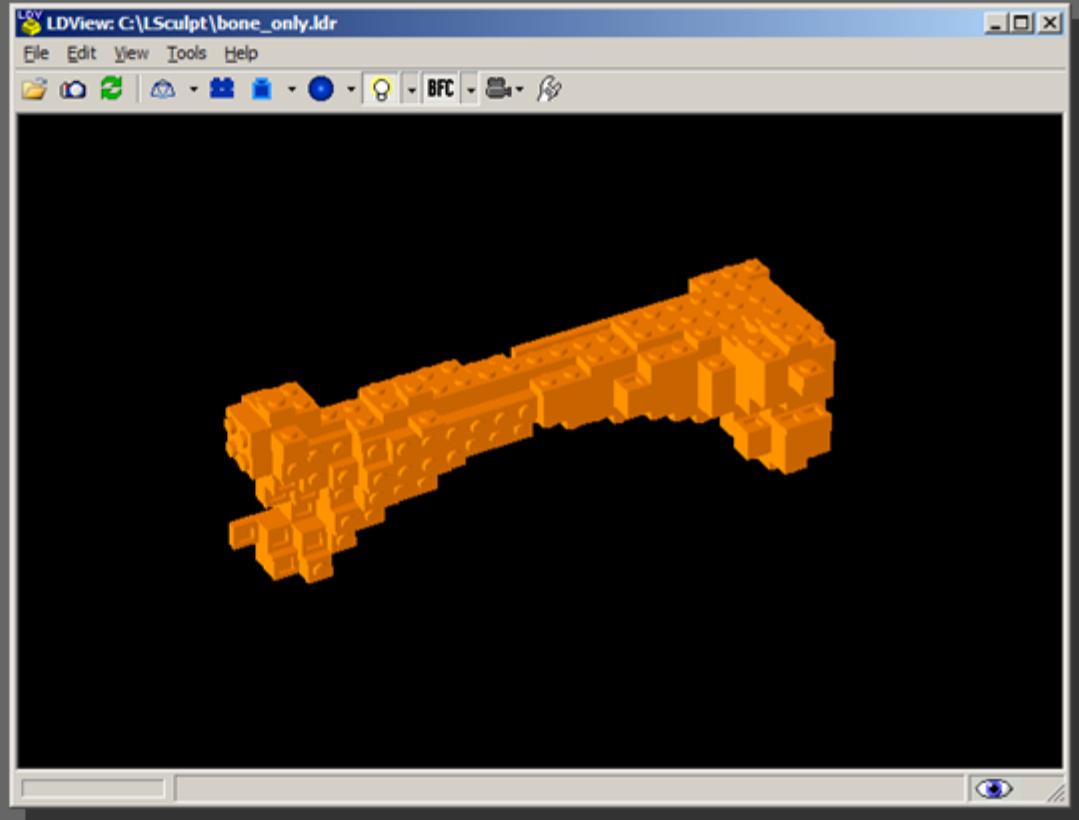


try this: **lsculpt dog_only.stl -s 8.57 -r 20 -q -k 2**

color by direction

translate the remaining props...

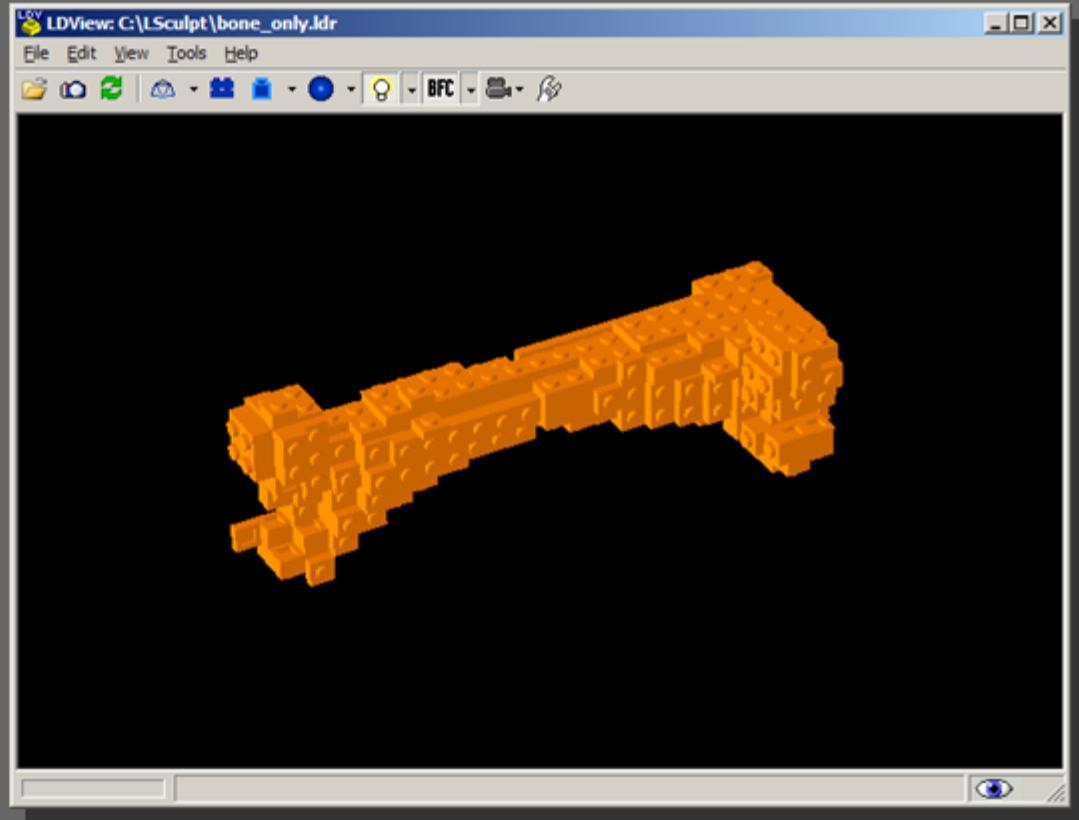
in order to work with the dog model, the bone must be translated with the same scaling and rotation settings



try this: **lsculpt bone_only.stl -s 8.57 -r 20**

translate the remaining props...

in order to work with the dog model, the bone must be translated with the same scaling and rotation settings

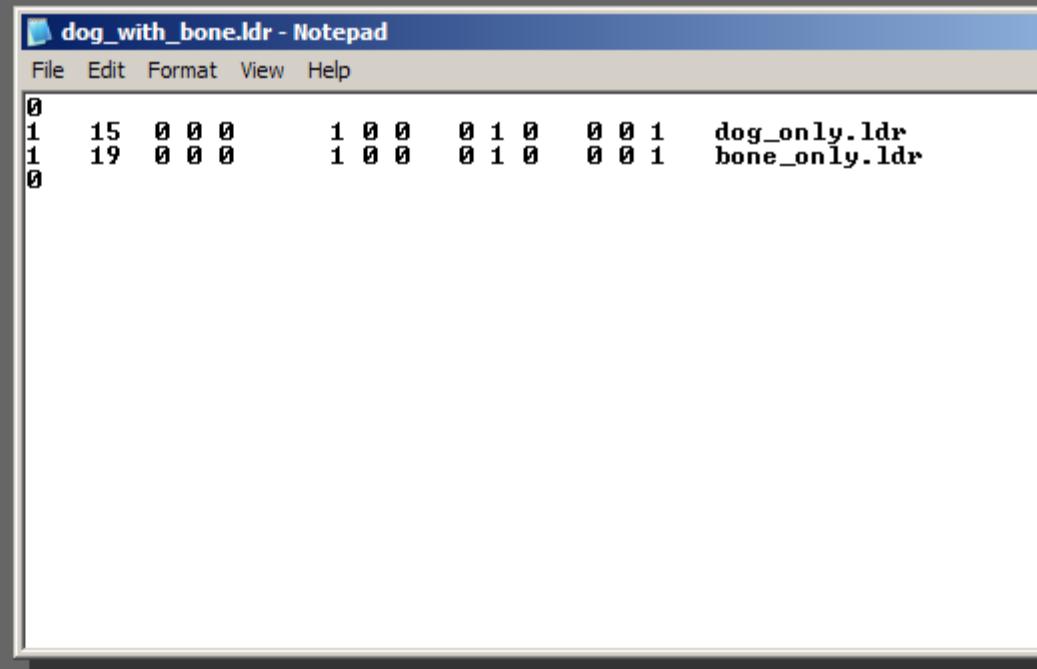


try this: **lsculpt bone_only.stl -s 8.57 -r 20 -q**

turn off optimization

composite the character and prop...

a simple LDraw file
(created in Notepad or
MLCAD) combines the
dog_only.ldr and
bone_only.ldr models.

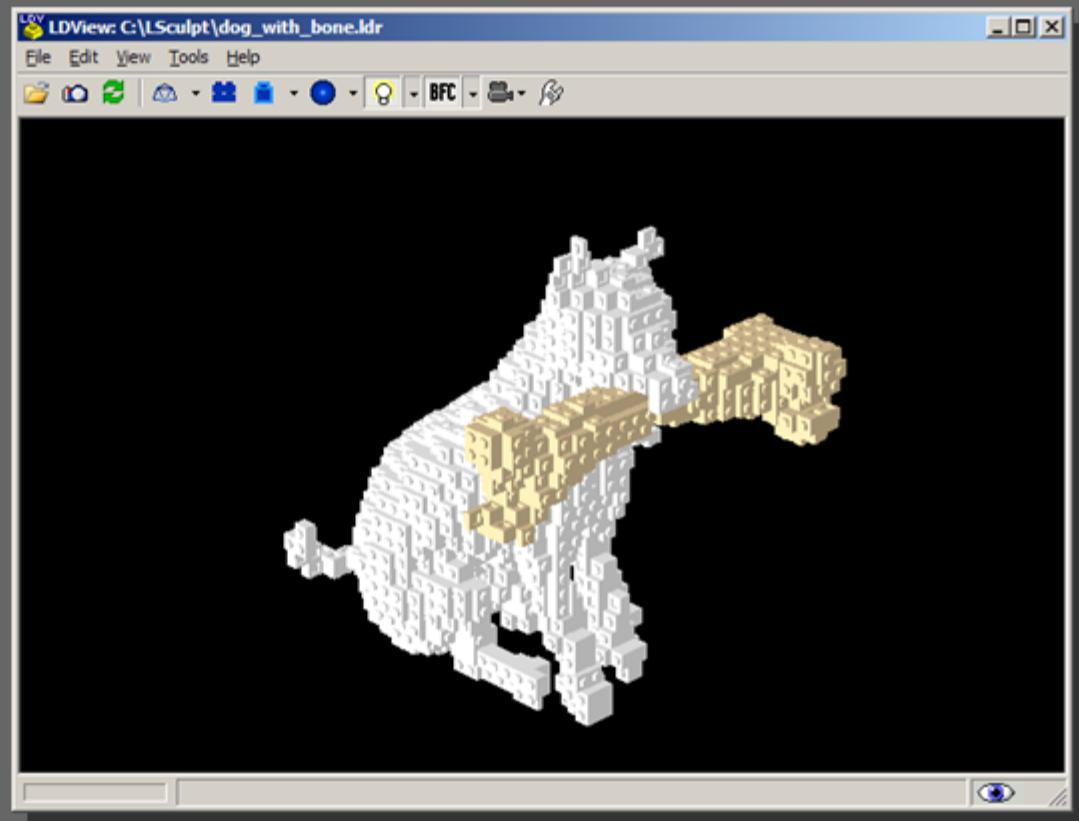


The screenshot shows a Windows Notepad window titled "dog_with_bone.ldr - Notepad". The menu bar includes File, Edit, Format, View, and Help. The content of the text area is as follows:

```
0
1 15 0 0 0      1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 dog_only.ldr
1 19 0 0 0      1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 bone_only.ldr
0
```

composite the character and prop...

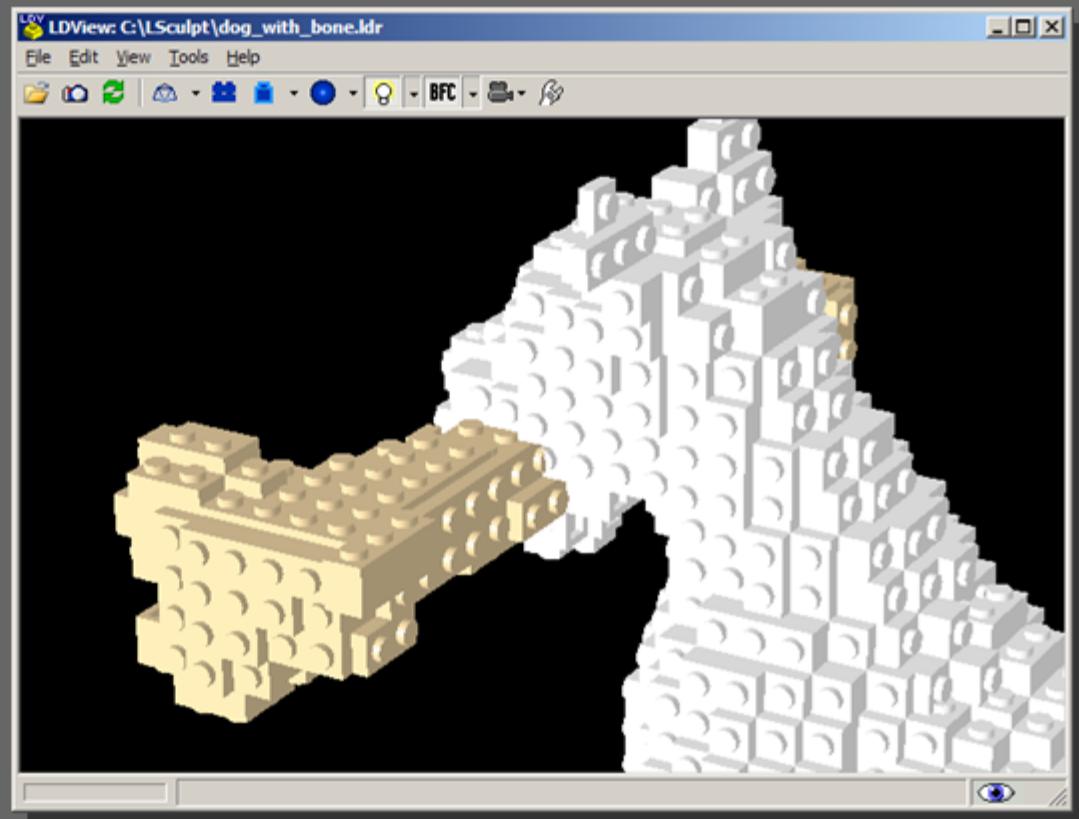
a simple LDraw file
(created in Notepad or
MLCAD) combines the
dog_only.ldr and
bone_only.ldr models.



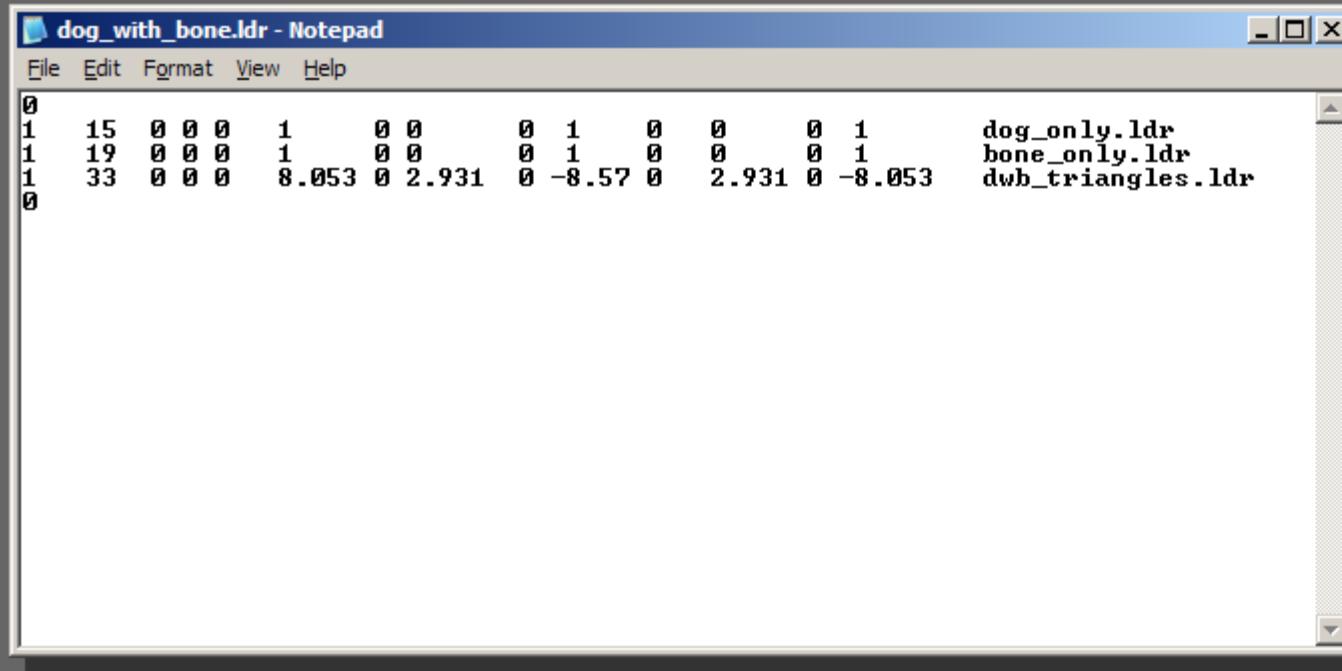
composite the character and prop...

a simple LDraw file
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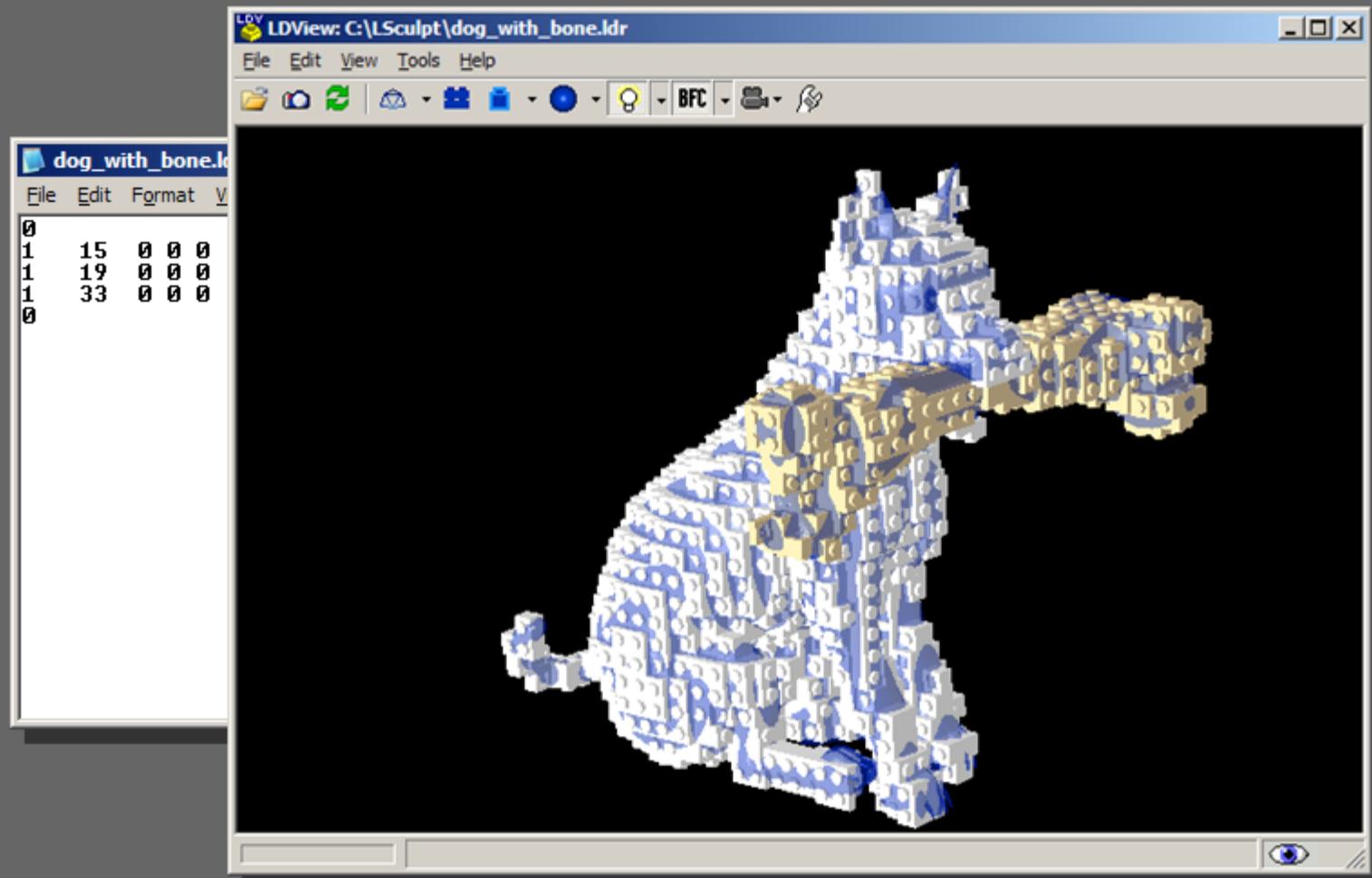
use the composite file
to see where the two
models need to
connect together



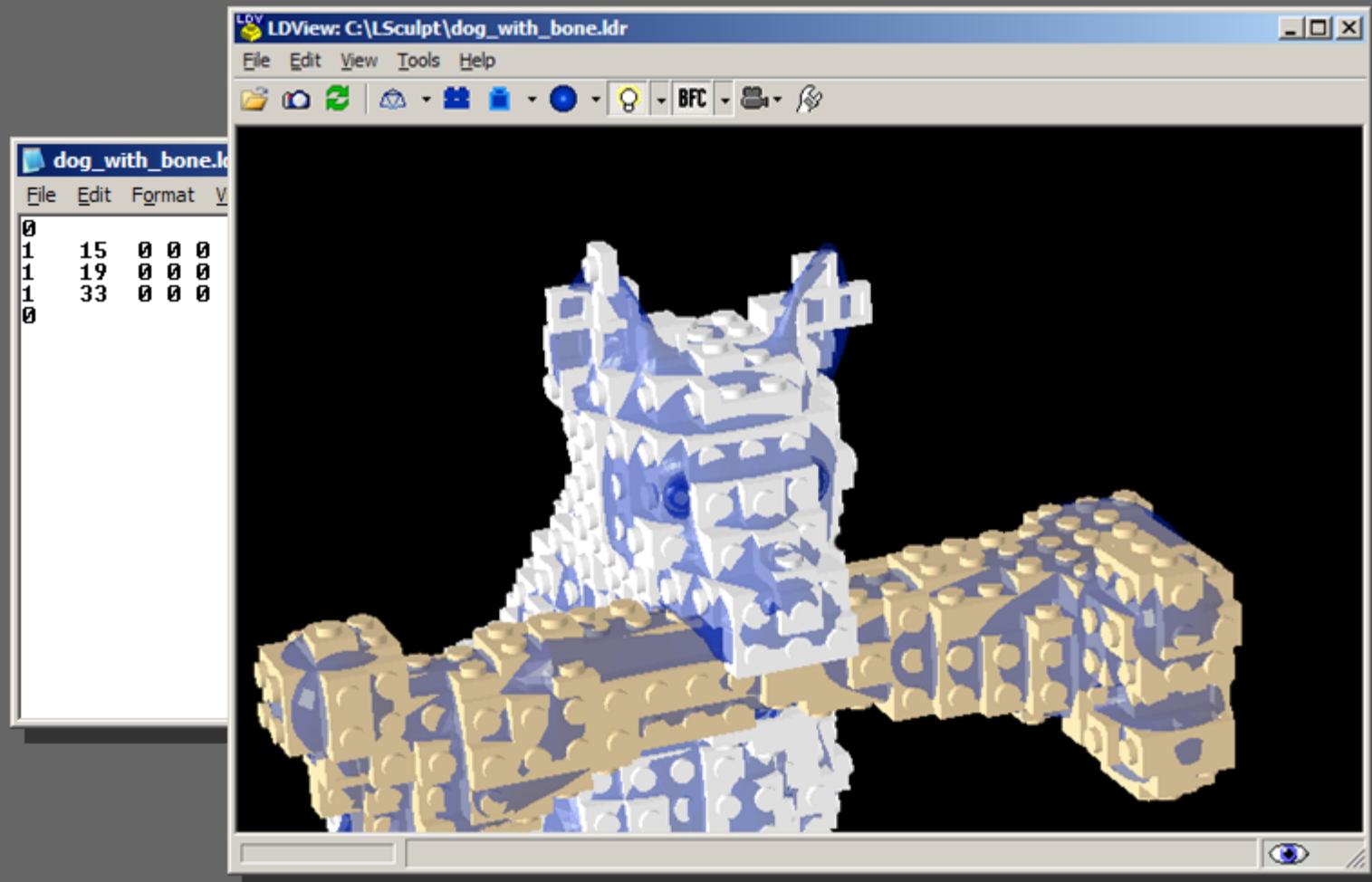
compositing with the original mesh



compositing with the original mesh



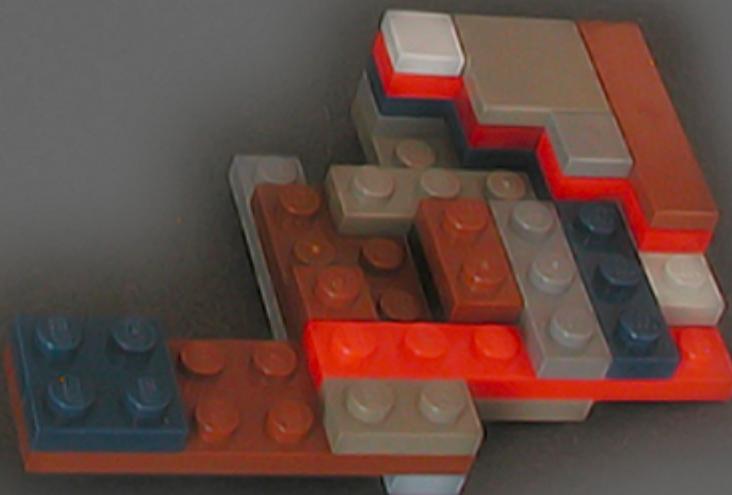
compositing with the original mesh



build a prototype

spin the model around in LDView,
and use the different color
schemes to build layered sections

use your own judgment to select
which sections should use the
optimized, or the most detailed
results



build a prototype



fit the sections together
temporarily (using other pieces,
or even rubber bands)

build the final sculpture

copy the shape of the prototype model in the final colors

add structural pieces to hold everything together internally

add details, like the eyes, ears, and tail, that did not translate well from the 3D model





end



Bram Lambrecht

Bricks by the Bay 2010

56

Free software

3D Modeling

Blender

Google SketchUp

Caligari trueSpace

Character Posing

DAZ Studio

Format Conversion

IVCON

3D Object Converter

LDraw Viewing

LDView

L3Lab

MLCAD

In the works...

Graphical interface for LScult!

cross-platform

no more command line

OBJ file support

Future ideas

live preview

live editing

color support

support for multiple objects

grouping selections

mesh export

and many more...

<http://lego.bldesign.org/LScult/>

